# PERCUSSIVE NOTES

An Official Publication of the PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY



VOLUME 13 NUMBER 1 FALL 1974

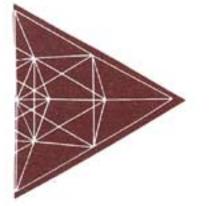
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Volume 13 Number 1 Fall 1974

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#### PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY

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#### PERCUSSIVE NOTES STAFF EXPANDED

To meet the increased size and scope of PERCUSSIVE NOTES magazine, the Percussive Arts Society is pleased to announce the following expansion of the editorial staff of the publication to include:

JAMES L. Moore, Editor NEAL FLUEGEL, Assistant Editor LARRY VANLANDINGHAM, Review Editor RONALD KEEZER, Features Editor JACQUELINE MEYER, Advertising Manager

The many hours of donated time given by the above persons and others will insure the continued growth of this valuable publication.

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People in Percussion - "Milt Jackson"
New Publications

PERCUSSIVE NOTES is published three times during the academic year by the PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY. All material for publication should be sent direct to the editor, James L. Moore, 5085 Henderson Hts., Columbus, Ohio 43220. However, all correspondence concerning membership, dues payment, change of address, etc., should be sent to the PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY, Executive Secretary, 130 Carol Drive – Terre Haute, Indiana 47805.

The deadlines for submitting material for publication consideration in PERCUSSIVE NOTES are Fall Issue – September 10th; Winter Issue – December 10th; and Spring Issue – March 10th. Let us hear from you, but do send your material early.

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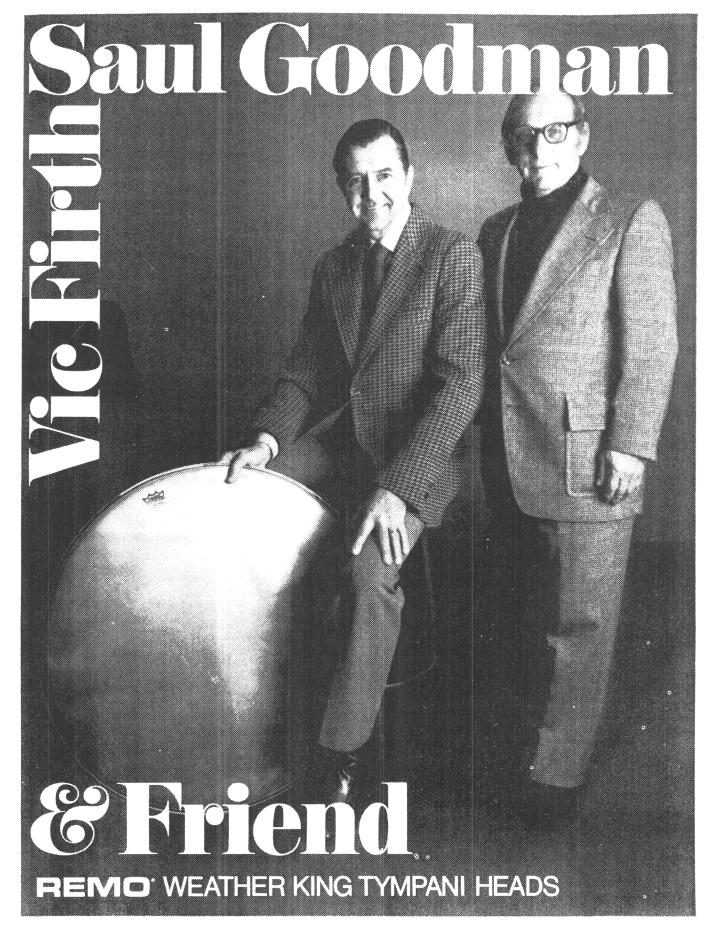
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**PERCUSSIVE** ARTS SOCIETY ANNUAL **MEETINGS** AND THE 2ND NATIONAL CONFERENCE TO BE HELD:

December 20-21, 1974 at the Hilton Hotel, Chicago, Illinois in conjunction with the Midwest Band and Orchestra Clinic

On Friday, December 20th -the Annual Membership Meeting of P.A.S., the Board of Directors Meeting, Meeting State Chapter Chairmen, and Executive Committee/Manufacturers Breakfast.

On Saturday, December 2 1 st - the Performances and Awards for the 2nd National Conference of P.A.S. Included will be the premier performance of the Winning Composition in the P.A.S. Percussion Composition Contest.

#### SOUTHLAND PERCUSSION CONFERENCE

Plan now to attend the SOUTHLAND PERCUSSION CON-FERENCE sponsored by the Percussive Arts Society to be held at the Music Building on the Knoxville Campus of the University of Tennessee. The conference, set for April 5 and 6, 1975 will include a variety of percussion clinicians and performing groups. Watch next issue for further details.

From November 24th to December 5, 1974 National Public Radio (NPR) will broadcast sessions recorded last March during the Percussive Arts Society Int National Conference in Anaheim, California. These will include performances by the Los Angeles Percussion Ensemble, under the direction of William Kraft, performing. works by Kraft and Lou Harrison; the Harry Partch Music Concert under the direction of Danlee Mitchell; the Emil Richards percussion lecture-demonstration; and other selected excerpts from this significant percussion conference. For details regarding air times in your area, contact your local NPR station.

The OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY in conjunction with COYLE MUSIC CENTERS of Columbus, Ohio will co-sponsor their annual PERCUSSION CLINIC on Saturday, January 11, 1975. This all day affair, open to all teachers, students, and friends free of charge, will feature sessions on: "How to Play the Drum Set" with guest clinician Larry Londin from the Pearl Drum Company; "How to Teach Marimba and Vibes" with Dr. James L. Moore of the OSU School of Music; and "How to Develop the Percussion Section of Your Marching Band or **Corp**" with Gary Hodges, percussion instructor of the Marion (Ohio) Cadets Drum and Bugle Corps.

#### INTERNATIONAL SUMMER FESTIVAL IN AUSTRIA

From July 14 to 21, the "Internationales Musik forum" of AUSTRIA is offering a festival of concerts, workshops and seminars in cooperation with the Creative Music Foundation, at a beautiful lakeside near Vienna, Subject: WORLD MUSIC

Participating artists include Dave Holland, Karl Berger, Frederic Rzewski, Ing Rid, Makaye Ntshoko, Vinco Globokar, 2.0.

The "6 Internatinales Musikforum Burgenland 1974" will be held in BREITENBRUNN am NEUSIEDLER SEE at the "Haus Pannonia"

The pass for all concerts, workshops and seminars is \$20.00 (membership contribution). Send to: Internationales Musik-forum, A 1010 Vienna, Graven 11, Austria.

#### CREATIVE MUSIC STUDIO WOODSTOCK NEW YORK

Starting October 15th<sub>3</sub> 1974 the CREATIVE MUSIC STUDIO WOODSTOCK will be a permanent study center for the Creative musical arts. For all instruments in groups of varying size, the concept is to bring together 15 to 25 student musicians in various group and orchestra situations, with some of the leading artists of the jazz/classical avant-garde.

Percussion artists residing in the Woodstock area include KARL **BERGER**, JACK DE JOHNETTE, DAVE HOLLAND, STU MARTIN, and BOB MOSES.



The Creative Music Studio Woodstock New York is a production of the CREATIVE MUSIC FOUNDATION, INC., formed in 197 1, for the development of musical communication. Other productions of CMF are Creative Music Communications, a non-profit recording label, and the Creative Music Agency, instituted for the dissemination of concerts.

For enrollment information, call (914) 679-9245 or write; CREATIVE MUSIC STUDIO WOODSTOCK NEW YORK, P.O. Box 671, Woodstock, New York 12498

#### VACATION STUDIES

For students presently involved in other educational programs and institutions. The Creative Music Studio Woodstock, New York offers intensive 10 to 14 studies in June (Summer Studio) and around New Year's (New Year's Studio).

The Summer Studios 1973 and 1974 involved 20-30 students with 10 composers of the jazz/classical avant-garde, including John Cage, Jack De Johnette, George Russell, Leroy Jenkins, Milford Graves, Frederic Rzewski, Christian Wolff, David Izenzon, Gordon Mumma along with the familiar names of the Creative Music Studio. The artists performed with their groups in a festival of 10 evening concerts at the Artist House in New York City.

The SUMMER STUDIO FESTIVAL 1975 is planned for June 20-23, 1975. A New Year's Studio of similar format is contemplated for December 27, 1974 to January 5, 1975, provided that prospective funds for this will be made available. These programs are limited to 20-30 musicians to allow a maximum of personal communication in an informal setting. For information, application or reservation (\$50.00 deposit required) write to: CREATIVE MUSIC FOUNDATION, P.O. Box 67 1, Woodstock, New York 12498

#### CONCERTS

The Creative Music Foundation produces 54 concerts in New York State during the 1974/75 season, including 10 performances with silent films. Admission is free to members of CMF (active or supporting).

The Creative Music Agency is a newly formed, non-profit booking organization, to work in conjunction with the artists and the groups of CMF programs. Lee Norman, director of Creative Music Agency is now planning next season's itinerary for the groups, which includes festivals and concerts in the U.S., Canada and Europe. A video series will be filmed in the spring. Concert and workshop tours of universities and independent organizations are now being scheduled. The aim of CMA is to bring some of the world's finest musicians into every area where there is musical interest and activity.

# **PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY**



# SECOND NATIONALCONFERENCE

# CONRAD HILTON HOTEL CHICAGO, ILLINOIS DECEMBER 20-21, 1974

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 20th -	Board of Directors Meeting and Annual Membership Meeting (Afternoon and early evening)
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 21 st =	Performing Groups and Lectures (All afternoon and evening) in The International Ballroom-Conrad Hilton Hotel.

\*PROGRAM FOR THE SECOND NATIONAL CONFERENCE - PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY - December 21, 1974. Chicago, Illinois -Conrad Hilton Hotel International Ballroom.

2:00 = 6:00 P.M.

TERRY APPLEBAUM - ED POREMBA PERCUSSION DUO

WOMEN IN PERCUSSION - Discussion Session with KAREN ERVIN, LINDA PIMENTEL, and JACKIE MEYER

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TODAY'S PERCUSSION QUARTET, performance by this fine professional ensemble from New York City

TEACHING THE BEGINNING MARIMBIST, lecture/demonstration by LINDA PIMENTEL, San Jose, California

#### (Supper Break)

7:00 - 10:00 P.M.

NEW TRIER EAST HIGH SCHOOL JAZZ PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE JAKE JERGER, DIRECTOR

SIEGFRIED FINK, performance of contemporary percussion music by this performer from Germany

MIKE ROSEN, lecture/demonstration on new music and new techniques for the marimba

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY MARIMBA ENSEMBLE, JAMES L. MOORE, DIRECTOR

\*(tentative program-subject to change)

The PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY 2ND NATIONAL CONFERENCE held immediately following and in conjunction with the 28th Annual Mid-West National Band and Orchestra Clinic (December 17-21, 1974) is part of a most rewarding week. Plan to attend all Mid-West and P.A.S. events. For further information and hotel reservations contact: Elsie S. Karzen, Executive Secretary, Mid-West National Band and Orchestra Clinic, 525 Busse Highway, Park Ridge, Illinois 60068 (Phone 312-825-7886.)

PLAN TO ATTEND

#### NO REGISTRATION OR ADMISSION FEES



#### HERE ARE THE RESULTS OF THE FIRST P.A.S. PERCUSSION COMPOSITION CONTEST ---

FIRST PRIZE (\$500.00):

"Six Invocations to the Suara Mandala" Walter Mays 4320 Janesville Wichita, Kansas 67220

(This work will be performed at the P.A.S. National Conference on December 1, 1974 in Chicago by the Triton College percussion Ensemble, Sheldo Ellins, Conductor)

SECOND PRIZE (\$300.00):

"Two Movements for Mallets" William J. Steinhort Wright State University - Music Department Dayton, Ohio 4543 1

THIRD PRIZE (\$100.00):

"Siderals" Marta Ptaszynska 45 125 Fairmount Rd. Chagrin falls, Ohio 44022

The following compositions also received votes:

- "Intrusions" John Serry, Jr., Eastman Residence Halls, 424 University Ave., Box 320, Rochester, New York 14607
- "Untitled Piece for Percussion Ensemble" David Rosenthal, 427 1st St., Fillmore, California 930 15
- "No Sound of Water"- Otto W. Henry, Sch. of Music, East Carolina Univ., Greenville, North Carolina 27834
- "Forests of the Sun" Tim Clark, 663 East Ave., Strasenburgh Planetarium, Rochester, New York 14607
- "Red Dust" Donald Sur, 6 Ashton Pl., Cambridge, Massachusettes 02 138
- "Traces" Randall Shinn, 906 E. Michigan, Urbana, Illinois 6 1801
- "Five Alarm Time Cycle" Peter Magadini, 105 Deloraine Ave., Toronto, Ontario M5M-2Bl
- "Lenore" Mike Hayes, Box 5723 TTU, Cookeville, Tennessee 38501
- "Nonet 3" Charles T. Blickhan, 496 E. Michigan, Apt. 3, Urbana, Illinois 61801

"Krishna" - Raymond Luedeke, 1708 Strongs Ave., Stevens Point, Wisconsin 54481

Editors Note - Inquiries regarding the availability of the above works should be sent directly to the composers at the above listed addresses.



10710 Craighead Houston, Tx. 77025

# Percussion Discussion



#### SOLO **PERCUSIONISTS** FIND CLOSED DOORS AT COMPETITIONS

During the past two decades percussion has dramatically entered the arena of art music, not as the stepchild of the symphonic associations, but as an innovative, total-sound concept in its own right. Literature for this media has multiplied at an astounding rate. I can remember when I could name practically every available work for a college percussion ensemble. Now my own students have written as many works as we then could obtain. Ten years ago the college or university that hired a full-time percussion instructor was considered bold and innovative, now it is just following the established procedure. When percussionists meet composers, the composers shake their hands gratefully. They know who performs their compositions.

Thus, maybe we have arrived at a "Golden Age" of percussion, or have we? Are we following up on the music opportunities available; are we exploring all avenues of our music culture? I recently received a letter from a high school freshman who had won a spot as marimbist with her tri-county honor band. Her conductor wanted her to perform a 4-mallet solo with the band, could I suggest possibilities? The shortness of my reply was most embarrasing.

As a traditional classical pianist, having won many awards, and having trained many award-winning students, I am well aware of the formal channels for professional growth that are offered to the keyboard, string, wind, and vocal soloists. Practically every professional soloist in theart music arena has entered certain series of contests, from his preteen years until he performs in the world-famous competitions when he is in his late teens and his twenties. These contests, with few exceptions, are not open to percussionists. Why?

I am quoting from the entry form for the San Francisco Symphony-Pepsi YOUNG MUSICIAN AWARDS: "Participants may enter only one of four classifications: Woodwind, Brass, String (including harp and classical guitar), Piano. (Instruments standard to the Symphony Orchestra)." What, may 1 ask, is more "standard" to the symphony orchestra than percussion?

Percussionists have few concerti from which to choose for such contests. Many percussionists "back off" because of this lack. But with the example of the growth in the area of percussion ensembles clearly engraved in my mind, I reject such reasoning for its near-sightedness. When a college or university began a percussion ensemble, local composers hurried to compose for the new group; when percussionists start soloing with symphonies more composers will write for that combination. We now have enough concerti to begin, so lets get started!

Percussion teachers, as you are training the future generation of young percussionists, are you sure that each will have the opportunity to challenge and grow in the area of his musical preference? Or, because we have not fought hard enough, will his objectives be thwarted, his horizons limited? Also, how can you, particularly those of you who have risen to positions of respect and influence, bear to let such inequality, such open neglect flourish among colleagues and professional equals?

I propose that the Percussive Arts Society set up a committee to investigate music competitions in the United States and elsewhere as time and information permits. This group should:

1. Compile a listing of major competitions and catagorize them.

- 2. Collect a file of the rules for these competitions.
- 3. Write and publish a brief but enlightening phamplet to send to the organizers of these competitions. Many of the financial sponsors are large manufacturing firms that may not be aware. Lets make them aware!
- 4. Make a listing available to P.A.S. members of all competitions that will accept percussion entries.
- 5. Set up a card file of interested and well-prepared young percussionists who would like to enter solo competitions,
- 6. Apply direct and continuous pressure, using our organization, members of their own percussion section, and well-known "names" in music who are sympathic to percussion, to each major symphony in the United States which has such competitions and does not allow percussion entrants,
- When a competition "opens it doors", encourage our best students to participate.

Linda L. Pimentel - San Jose, California

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

(The following comments are in response to the article "Percussion Curriculum Highlights by James Petercsak which appeared in a previous issue of PERCUSSIVE NOTES (Vol. 12, No. 2, Winter 1974).)

#### MINIMUM COMPETENCIES

Much recent talk of competency based college percussion curriculum encourages me to make a couple suggestion based on socio-psychological thinking of Jones and Gerard. They postulate a basic antinomy between the desire to enculturate and the desire to encourage young people to join us as we pursue new directions.

In the percussion field we certainly want to do both. On the one hand we want to make sure college degrees with a percussion major mean that the student has attained certain competencies, and at the same time we want percussion students to continue to develop the art. I need not stress that change grows more rapid.

Hence I think we **must** be as weary of merely setting competencies as of not setting any standards at all. Rather, competencies should be considered minimal objectives; beyond these minimal objectives it is expected that students will develop in many different directions, and hopefully contribute new insight.

The master percussion instructor plays a role in both aspects of the curriculum. His role in passing on the traditions of the past is obvious. His role guiding, encouraging and assisting the student develop his own style, is much more complicated. He must not feel impelled to foist his own prejudices on a talented young student. Rather he must weave a sensitive balance between attaining specific competencies and developing a personal style.

It is for these reasons that I look with some skepticism on proposals to merely establish competencies for the B.A. and M.A. degrees. Aiming to simply achieve these competencies, no doubt many students could, as Prof. Peterctak suggests,<sup>2</sup> complete their studies in two years or less. But that is mere training, and not good music education. Beyond competencies, and while attaining competencies lies self development, not generally attained quickly. Hence only in the most unusual case should a student be allowed to complete his work early. To do otherwise would unjustifiably encourage more uniformity than now graduates-indeed a step backward.<sup>3</sup>

Dr. Louis Wildman-Institute for Quality in Human Life = Lester, Washington

<sup>1</sup> Jones, Edward and Gerard, Howard, Foundations of Social Psychologies. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1967.

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Petercsak, Jim. "Curriculum Highlights," Percussive Notes. Vol. 12, No. 2, Winter, 1974, p. 19-20.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Also see: Wildman, Louis, <u>A. Philosophy of Higher Education: The</u> <u>University</u> Community. Lester, Washington: Institute forQualityin Human Life, 1974.

#### AND A REPLY

As Dr. Wildman points out that .... "competencies should be considered minimal objectives" .... that is exactly the point. I feel we must have minimal objectives rather, and before, we have "standards". My competencies are aligned with music, the performance and learning of pieces of music and their significance to the individual. My proposal is to help students plan for their own direction in music curriculum. As Dr. Wildman states, we do not wish to upset the balance of a student so he can develop a style of his own. I feel that by letting students know exactly where they are at in a structural curriculum is the best thing that can happen.

> James Petercsak Crane School of Music State University College Pottsdam, New York

Editor's Note: Further comments and dialogue on college percussion curriculum are welcomed. Send these to Editor, Percussive Notes, 5085 Henderson  $H_{15...}$  Columbus, Ohio 43220. All participants in this discussion will be apprised of these comments and selected ones will appear in coming issues.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

(Editors Note--The PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY feels all its members should have the opportunity to voice their views and discuss their projects in these publications, whether they are established teachers, interested amateurs, or student members. The following letters are from several student members of P.A.S.)

#### THE IMPORTANCE OF PERCUSSIVE SHOWMANSHIP

I am a freshman percussion major at Southeastern State College, Durant, Oklahoma, and this past year was a member of the Oklahoma High School All-State Band.

I would like to present my views on "Percussive Showmanship", particularly for the high school or college band percussion section or percussion ensemble.

Music itself is a wonderful thing, and the percussionist, being a musician, should make it his primary aim. But to an audience sitting in sometimes not-too-comfortable chairs for two or more hours, sometimes the music itself is not enough to command their complete attention. So, after staring for the first half of the performance at the conductor, their minds and eyes begin to wander, searching for some other movement worthy of notice. Unfortunately, though, outside of a few fingers and trombone slides, there is little visible activity in a concert band - except in the percussion section.

Percussionists, by the nature of their instruments, are very active musicians, and, with a little training and thought to the matter, can develop this activity into deliberate showmanship. This device not only helps regain slipping audience interest and enhance their enjoyment of the performance, but has many added beneficial side effects as well.

To some, showmanship may seem to be a superfluous addition to a performance, and so they will argue against any variance from concentration on musical interpretation; but actually, showmanship is a type of interpretation, and underscores the musical interpretation. Nothing highlights a fortissimo climax of the band like the brilliance of cymbals held high overhead, plates gleaming, after the main crash. Or, to support a military interpretation of a march, rudimental stick-raising to give a visual regimented effect. Each of these devices does not detract from the performance, but rather emphasizes the basic feeling already established by the band.

Also, showmanship does not hamper concentration on musical performance, but actually helps develop the performers' technical ability. Fast or higher sticking, one ornamental device, demands great technique from a percussionist, simply because it is difficult to train your arms to move faster or over a longer distance. (And before calling attention to himself by good showmanship, a drummer had better play well enough to rate the recognition, or he may find himself in an embarrassing situation on a passage he can't handle.)

But if the performers are good enough, it pays to develop showmanship in the percussion section. By coordinated movements within the section, showmanship not only develops cooperation among percussionists, but also gives an extra appearance of expertise to the section. An audience will more likely comment on percussionists' ability if they "look like they know what they're doing".

There are many ways to add showmanship to a performance. One, already mentioned, is to raise both cymbals in the air, with the plates facing the audience, after a loud crash. This common practice is usually justified by saying that it gets the sound out over the band better, but, in truth, it's doubtful that it makes that much difference in sound, and is really mainly for show. As for the rudimental stick-raising, I used this once with another drummer when our high school band played the "George Washington **Biometenial** March" for contest. At the break strain, after each quarter note roll, we would raise our left sticks up to eye level in unison. This brought favorable comment from the contest adjudicator and helped us earn a first division rating.

Many small things can increase percussive showmanship. Lifting the sticks a little higher when playing several tympani at once is one method. The disadvantage of not having enough players to cover parts can be turned into a helpful showy technique by using one player on many parts, multiple percussion style. Simply holding up small percussion instruments (triangle, tambourine, etc.) to view when playing them allows the audience to see what's going on, and placing a gong up in sight on a table adds to its tremendous musical effect. A more common practice is to take advantage of an excellent performer, such as a xylophone player, by putting him where he can be seen, thus getting full use of his showmanship.

There are many more techniques to use that can be discovered by experimentation with normal playing methods, and just as many good reasons for doing so. It is always advisable, however, that before installing any new showy technique in your performance, you consult with your conductor, who should have the final word on everything. But, with experience and work to develop general percussion technique and ability, in most cases a little showmanship can be just the added spark for a great audience response that makes any performance worth the effort.

Larry Lawless - Spencerville, Oklahoma FOR STUDENT P.A.S. MEMBERS: HOW I WROTE A REPORT ABOUT THE MARIMBA

When my sixth-grade teacher found out that I played the marimba, she thought that was interesting and assigned me an oral report, about the marimba. This report was for social studies. The report was fun and easy to prepare. I think the student members of P.A.S. might also like to give a report for a class outside of music. This would be a good way to get people acquainted with various percussion instruments.

Some of the places where I found my information were The Percussionist, Percussive Notes and in a lecture on the construction of the marimba given by Dr. James Moore, at the Ohio Marimba Camp. To illustrate my report I collected several unstrung marimba bars, a few different types of mallets, an African record that contained some marimba music, and a record of Guatamalan music. After that I made three large maps, 1) Southeastern Asia, 2) Africa, and 3) Central America, on which I marked the places where the marimba is found. I collected a few simple sheet music examples of native marimba music.

I also prepared a program to play on the marimba. I played several short four mallet arrangements of pop pieces such as A Tast of Honey, Pink Panther, Windy, and A Time For Us, a Bach Chorale, and Paul Creston's Concertino for Marimba and Orchestra. When I gave the report my teacher invited all the sixth grade classes in the school and I gave the report in the multi-use room. My report and performance lasted about an hour. Everybody seemed to enjoy the report because it was different. This was the first time most of the students had heard of a marimba. My teacher enjoyed it so much that she invited me to be guest artist at a parents' program.

Sylvia Pimentel - San Jose, California

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### INFERIOR MATERIALS FOR PERCUSSION STUDENTS

I would like the enclosed article published in Percussive Notes if you think it is worth printing. I am **IS** years old, just graduated from high school and will be attending California State University at Northridge. **I** directed my high school percussion ensemble, which met every morning at 7: **IS** A.M. (How's that for dedication).

I am concerned about INFERIOR MATERIALS IN PERCUSSION.

I think it's high time someone talked about some of the trash that is being written in the percussion field, as well as all musical publications. I think in defense of the young percussionist something must be said, (done), in order to protect him from buying unneeded materials that either rehash old method books, or materials that just don't say much at all. Young percussionists are looking for some magical way of playing, that can be learned overnight, which we all know can only happen through hard practice and dedication. I think we can all confess of looking for the fountain of youth of percussion, at sometime or another in our early years of practice. What we need are stimulating reading materials that enrich our sight-reading and technique at the same time. Some good examples would be Podemski, Goldenberg, Cirone and Albright.

I have a word of wisdom, a warning or just plain common sense for the young percussionist. Look before you buy! Don't buy music through the mail because chances are someone is just trying to make a "fast buck" off of you. Remember that old saying the pertains to anything bought in life' "Buyer Beware!" If you remember this you will save yourself some money so you can spend it on materials you can use, instead of putting it in the circular file beside your desk.

I thought I'd list some of the books I've used in my studies. They are: Stick Control - George Stone, Advanced Techniques for the Modern Drummer - Jim Chapin, Portraits in Rhythm -Tony Cirone, A Funky Primer - Charles Dowd, Modern Method for Tympani - Saul Goodman, Off the Record - Joe Morello, Rudimental Swing Solos - Chas. Wilcoxon, Modern School for Snare Drum - Morris Goldenberg, Accents and Rebounds -George Stone, Modern Drum Studies - Simon Sternburg, Standard Snare Drum Method - Podemski, Modern School for Xylophone, Marimba, Vibraphone - Morris Goldenberg.

I highly recommend these materials for your use. I'm still using them myself and if I ever can finish them all, I'm sure I'll be a well rounded percussionist. I'm sure there are other materials also that are very good in the field, but these are some I've found to be good.

Now a word to the professional percussionist. When you really feel that you have something to offer write it. But don't write it just to make money, because if that is your intention you probably will not make any money anyway. Good materials always bring good money.

I think the Percussive Arts Society is a great organization with a super idea. Lets make it stronger and better than it already is.

welcome any comments you may have on my article.

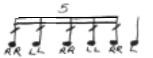
NOTATIONAL PROBLEMS

I am presently a senior percussionist in high school and have been interested in the field for the past five years. In this letter my main objective is to express certain "faults" I have found in the percussive field and to give "aids" as to their corrections.

The first item I have chosen is the eleven stroke roll. In some written works an attempt is made to "cram" the entire roll into a quarter note value:



When it is written above the drummer has one of two choices: (1) He can play the roll as written so as to "cram" it into one beat or (2) He can play it for longer than the notated value. I suggest that the roll be written as such:



The above notation utilizes the principal of artificial 5 groupings and is much more clearer than the previous way.

Second, I have noticed that  $\mathbb{N} \land \mathbb{R} \square$  by drag is actually a "3 stroke grouping" plus a "tap." In Podemski's Snare Drum Study Book the drag is simply a "3 stroke grouping." Thus the difference is clearly shown.



Third, such rolls as the six, eight,  $\underline{\&}$  ten stroke are actually a "grouping of double strokes" and a tap. The examples I have mentioned are illustrated below:



In all 3 of these notations the end note (which is a tap) is a sixteenth note value away from the grouping of double strokes. I fail to see how a tap, separated from the rest of a roll by a sixteenth note value (In some cases an eighth note value) can be considered part of the roll.

I hope that you will consider some of my ideas and put some of them in one of your next Percussive Notes.

David L. Francheski - Vandergrift, Pa.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

John Fowles, 'The French Lieutenant's Woman.'

Dan Kinkle -Willows, California



DRUMMING AROUND, ON THE MOVE, & IN MEMOR-IUM Columns prepared and edited by Dr. John Baldwin, Boise State University

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

ROY BURNS, staff artist for CBS Musical Instruments, presented a clinic to students at the University of Tennessee in Knoxville. Roy, a member of the PAS Board of Directors, was part of a percussion workshop open to students and teachers in the Knoxville area.

GARY BURTON, vibes, and ALAN DAWSON, percussion participated in "A Tribute to Lennie Johnson," a scholarship-trust concert sponsored by the Berklee College of Music.

The BLACKEARTH PERCUSSION GROUP, Artists-in-Residence at Northern Illinois University, recently gave an electrifying clinic/performance to the faculty and students at Berklee College of Music as part of their Artists Series/Community Service Program.

JUSTIN DI CIOCCIO and the High School of Music and Art Percussion Ensemble were enthusiastically received at the opening of "Arts Expo '74" sponsored by the City of New York.

RONALD KEEZER, Instructor of Percussion at the University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire and President of the Wisconsin Chapter of PAS, directed a two-week percussion workshop last summer at the Eau Claire campus.

PETE MAGADINI returned as Percussion Instructor at the 1974 Concord Summer Music Camp at Lake Tahoe.

DR. JOHN BALDWIN was timpanist and percussionist for "Music from Bear Valley" (California), a two-week series of solo, chamber, and orchestral music. He returned this fall to his percussion position at Boise State University (Idaho).

The Brooklyn College School of Performing Arts sponsored a series of four lectures moderated by MORRIS LANG. GRADY TATE spoke on "The Percussionist in the Recording Studio;" DAVID FRIEDMAN lectured on "The Vibraphone as a Melodic/Contrapuntal Instrument;" RAY BARRETTO demonstrated "The Conga Drum in the Latin Percussion Section;" and HERB HARRIS discussed "Percussion Instruments From Around the World."

JAMES PRIESS and JUSTIN DI CIOCCIO presented a live concert of contemporary percussion music on Station WBAI in New York City. The program is scheduled for re-broadcast this fall.

MIKE ROSEN, Percusison Instructor at the Conservatory of Music at Oberlin College, traveled to Europe to meet with leading percussionists there to discuss his dictionary of terms relating to percussion performance. The reference work already includes over 2500 entries in French, German, Italian, and Spanish (Portugese), and covers playing tech-

#### WILLIAM F. LUDWIG PERCUSSION SCHOLARSHIP

The University of Illinois, through the generous contributions of former alumnus, William  $\mathbb{F}$ . Ludwig, will offer an award of \$1000.00. The money is intended to help defray the cost of tuition for a freshman undergraduate enrolled in the University of Illinois Bands and will be awarded on the basis of talent to a deserving music student whose instrumental emphasis is in the field of percussion. The recipient will be announced at the conclusion of freshman auditions.

For further information, please contact Harry Begian, Director of Bands or Tom Siwe, Head, Percussion Department, University of Illinois, Urbana 6 180 1.

JOE BERRYMAN, percussion music specialist of Project Transfer in the Columbia Mississippi Schools and Director--Manager of the Mississippi Lions All-State Band was awarded the "Citation of Excellence" by the National Band Association.

SAM ULANO has been working at the New York Gaslight Club with Sol Yaged's quartet.

An important part of Otterbein College's 5th Marching Band Clinic was a percusison presentation by JAMES COFFIN, Staff Clinician and Educational Director of Premier. He discussed and demonstrated many of the new philosophies of the expanding field of tuned percussion. Directors not only had a chance to hear these newer marching instruments, but were able to write and hear their own cadences. PAUL ZUBROD, Percussion Instructor from Otterbein, and DAVE WELLS of the Lexington High School Percussion Section assisted at the clinic.

**MAURIE LISHON**, owner and president of Franks Drum Shop is now recuperating at home following heart surgery this past summer. Progress reports are excellent, and Maurie wishes to extend to his many friends warm thanks for their multitude of encouraging cards and messages.



(left to right - Terry Smith, Raun Barretto, and Laurence D. Kaptain)

A national repetoire orchestra The Colorado Philharmonic is based in Evergreen Colo. outside of Denver. After personally auditioning 2,000 applicants Maestro Walter Charles selected 70 musicians to play 32 concerts in eight weeks during this past summer. Members of the percussion section were: TERRY JAMES SMITH, timpani, a graduate student of Charles Owen at the U. of Michigan. He is in his third season with the orchestra and has been soloist. He holds a degree from the U. of Colorado where he studied with John Galm. LAURENCE D. KAPTAIN, principal percussionist, has been a student of Erwin Mueller at Ball State University where he graduated this year. A former member of the Fort Wayne Philharmonic, Kaptain is now a graudate assistant at the University of Miami (Fla.) where. he is a student of Fred Wickstrom. RAUN BARRETTO, percussionist, is a senior at the Manhattan School. A student of Fred Hinger. Barretto has performed with the Bergan Philharmonic.

JOHN NASSHAN, a student of Bob Tilles at DePaul University in Chicago, won the competitive percussion award sponsored by Disneyland in California. The "working" scholarship award includes 12 weeks of playing shows with other college/university talent from across the U.S.

The York Community (Elmhurst) High School Marimba and Percussion Ensemble, under the direction of CHICK EVANS, presented their annual concert which included a 14-instrument marimba ensemble and a special drum set battle between PAUL McDERMAND and PAT CALA-BRESE.

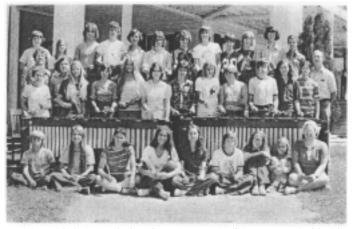
After completing his Masters Degree at the University of Michigan, TIM BARTHOLOW, was selected to be a Fellow in Percussion at the Berkshire Music Festival at Tanglewood.

Last spring, JIM PETERCSAK appeared as clinician and guest soloist with the Wappingers Falls (N.Y.) High School, the Plattsburgh (N.Y.) High School, and the Seneca Falls (N.Y.) High School.

THOMAS AKINS, Instructor of Percusison at DePauw University in Indianapolis, has been performing several timpani concerti with the Indianapolis Symphony, notably Don White's "Timpani Concerto" and Karl-Heinz Koper's "Mythologica."

MIKE KESSLER, a **19-year-old** percussionist from Dayton, Ohio, has become so proficient at cymbal twirling that he has held the National Cymbal Twirling Championship the past two years and will defend his title again this year.

JIM PETERCSAK held a summer percussion workshop at Crane School of Music, State University at **Potsdam**. WAR-REN BENSON, composer/percussionist at East School of Music, was guest clinician. ANTHONY MAIELLO, Professor at Crane, also assisted in the workshop. PETERCSAK also presented a graduate percussion workshop at Utica, N.Y. and a clinic at Manhattanville College.



The Third Annual OHIO MARIMBA CAMP was held this past July. Over 25 marimbists performed together in the final concert climaxing the week's activities. During the intensive camp session recitals also were given by the students, and faculty members Linda Pimentel, San Jose, California; Ruth Jeanne, Granville, Ohio; Jerilyn Leonard, Columbus, Ohio; Warren Hyer, Delaware, Ohio; and Dr. James L. Moore, Camp Director from the Ohio State University, School of Music, Columbus, Ohio. An added feature of the camp was special sessions given by guest clinician Michael Rosen of the Oberlin Conservatory of Music on mallet winding and contemporary marimba techniques. Information about next years camp may be obtained by writing to: Dr. James L. Moore, School of Music, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210.



"Blue Note Records BOBBY HUTCHERSON recently went to a mountain top in Idyllwild, Ca. to record a live session on the sun deck of a secluded "A-Frame" cabin. The ablum he is working on will feature the great vibe player marimba instead."

Bobby Hutcherson

TODAYS PERCUSSION QUARTET is comprised of Juilliard graduates (SCOTT STEVENS, NORMAN FREEMAN, PAUL **DOWLING**, and RICHARD KRAVETZ) and was formed in 1972. Their repertoire includes "theater pieces," live plus pre-recorded tape. "classical" and contemporary works, jazz, Latin, and quartet plus orchestra. In addition to their performance capabilities, they are available for 2-3 day residencies for colleges and universities. For more information contact Robert Gardiner, 1970 W. 73rd St., New York, New York 10023 (212-873-5666).

F. MICHAEL COMBS, returning from a summer leave of study in Ghana, was joined by SCOTT STEVENS at the National Music Camp at Interlochen, Michigan. Scott is completing his masters degree at the Julliard School of Music in New York City. Both instructors were involved in performing, teaching, and directing the N.M.C. Percussion Ensemble.

The recently-formed Community Band of Bradenton, Florida, includes a fine percussion section headed by R.G. FINGER, MARIE CARTER, JEFF **SKIEM, JOHN McSPADDEN**, KEVIN SCHWANBECK, and RUS KIRCHNER.

The artist faculty of the Institute for Advanced Musical Studies in Montre, Switzerland, includes percussionists P. DONALD, DONALD FRIEDMAN, DAVID SEARCY, BERT LYLLOTT, and MORRIS LANG,



CHARLES OWEN traveled to Puerto Rico as the first percussionist invited to the Casals Festival held there. Following that, he returned to the Aspen Music Festival as timpanist/ percussionist.

The percussion students at Aspen perform under notable conductors and the Aspen idea, allows students to play along side their teacher in the Aspen Festival Orchestra, giving them first hand knowledge of the practical application of their training, Owen was formerly head of the percussion section of the Philadelphia Orchestra, and presently is teacher of Percussion at the University of Michigan and State Chairman of the Michigan P.A.S. WILLIAM CARPENTER, a P.A.S. scholarship winner from Long Beach, California, was featured as a soloist in Encounters III by William Kraft, and master classes by Mr. Owen and a Contemporary Percussion Seminar by BARRY JEKOWSKY were also a part of the activities of the school.



Renowned percussionist Elvin Jones discussed techniques of performance which have made him one of the most resourceful jazz drummers of our time as a guest of the Berklee College of Music Community Service Program Artists Series.

ROGER JAMISON, former graduate assistant at Ohio State University with Dr. James Moore, joined the percussion faculty at the International Music Camp this past summer. The International Music Camp had over 75 percussion students from Norway, Japan, Luxemburg, Canada, and the United States studying with DON BAKER, Western Michigan University; LEN DROSTE, Billings, Montana; and Jamison.

The Manatee County (Florida) Piano Teachers Association recently invited five young percussionists to perform as their guests of honor. RANDY RICHARDSON, RUSSELL KIRCH-NER, KURT KANDLER' KEVIN SCHWANBECK, and RICK HOPKINS are all students of ROBERT G. FINGER and are active in their local PAS activities.

Private study is paying off with advanced placement for several school percussionists in Bradenton, Florida. RUSSELL KIRCHNER, KEVIN SCHWANBECK, and JOHN McSPADDEN (All students of R. G. FINGER), all were promoted in their school music program.

> ILLINOIS PERCUSSION CAMP HUGH SOEBBING. HEADMASTER



This year marked the fifth year of the UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS PERCUSSION CAMP part of the Illinois Summer Youth Music Program, run by the Office for Continuing Education and Public Service In Music. Areas such as keyboard harmony, keyboard playing, ensembles, African music, timpani, snare drum, jazz drums, Latin drumming, percussion composition were covered during the two week session.

This year's camp was fortunate enough to have the services of OSCAR SULLEY, master drummer from Ghana, Africa. He was in charge of all African drumming classes.

Other instructors included FRED FAIRCHILD, percussion instructor, University of Illinois, and ART SHILBACH, percussionist with the Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra.

For information regarding the camp write: Hugh W. Soebbing, Assistant Professor, Quincy College, Quincy, Illinois 62301, or Mr. Dale Kimpton, Head, Continuing Education and Public Service In Music, 608 South Matthews, Urbana, Illinois 61801.

The 26th Annual National Band Conductors and Wind-Percussion Teachers' Conference held a packed three-day session on "Percussion for the Marching Band and Corps" sponsored by the School of Music of the University of Michigan. The 1973 and 1974 national winners of the Drum Corps International, the Santa Clara Vanguards, was the featured marching ensemble with a special percussion clinic given by LARRY McCORMICK, FRED SANFORD, and the Vanguard drum line. Other educational clinics were given by MARK PETTY, drum instructor of the Toledo Glassmen, on "Corps Style Percussion in the Marching Band"; AL LEMERT, FRANK ARSENAULT, JAMES COFFIN, BILL MOFFIT, and JACK SEIDLER on new concepts of music, scoring, and show ideas. This conference was an enriching experience for directors, and teachers and was definitely structured to the 'ideals' of promoting good percussion

The California Institue of the Arts presented a 1974 SUMMER PERCUSSION WORKSHOP. This intensive credit course of percussion activities was conducted by the CalArts Percussion Ensemble, winners of the 1974 Percussive Arts Society Southwest and Western States Percussion Festival. Workshops instructors were JOHN BERGAMO and LARRY STEIN.

DON MOYE, PERCUSSIONIST WITH THE ART ENSEMBLE OF CHICAGO (photo courtesy of Bill Marimba)



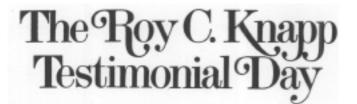
STUDIO PERCUSSION NORTH, JEAN WILMOUTH, DIRECTOR



Two examples of the rapidly expanding circle of percussion ensembles formed by private teachers, percussion studios, and/or commercial music businesses are to found in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. JEAN WILMOUTH founded "Studio Percussion North" in 1969, and CARY EHRENFIELD formed "Percussion Studio <sup>™</sup> in 1970. Both ensembles help to train total percussionists, and provide performing experiences which many young percussionists do not have in their schools.

PERCUSSION STUDIO C, CARY EHRENFIELD, DIRECTOR





A GRAND SUCCESS! Article by Shelly Elias Pictures by Charles Andlebradt

Some of Roy Knapp's friends and former students decided to give a testimonial luncheon in his honor. The event took place on September 1, 1974, Sunday afternoon, at the **Sheraton-Onkbrook** Hotel, just outside of Chicago. Pastor Jack **Lundin**, of Community Christ the Servant-Jazz Vespers, and Shelly **Elias** helped coordinate the event. Close to 400 tickets to the testimonialwere sold, with the monies going towards paying the catering services and setting up a ROY C. KNAPP SCHOLARSHIP FUND. People attended not only from the Chicago area but, from all over the country. Many telegrams were received. The "guest book" that all attendies signed, read like a Who's Who in the World of Percussion.

The afternoon started off with cocktails and informal conversation amongst friends. Old **aquaintances** were resumed and new ones started. Everyone was there for one purpose, to honor a man who has done so much for percussion and the people involved with it. One comment overheard was, "isn't it great to see people from all these different backgrounds; industry, drum shops, music stores, professional musicians, and students come together and unite for one grand purpose!"

After the cocktail session, a beautiful meal was served. Then several presentations were made. The National Association of Rudimental Drummers presented Mr. Knapp with a gold-plated-engraved N.A.R.D. certificate and a lifetime membership card. Neal Fluegel of the Percussive Arts Society made all present know that Ray C. Knapp is a member of the P.A.S. HALL OF FAME. Next, Don Knapp told the audience of the ROY C. KNAPP SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Monies would be given to worthy students.

The entertainment for the afternoon was supplied by some of Roy's old friends and students taking parts in a "Roast". Funny stories were told of how it was to be a student of Roy Knapp. Some of the **people** who took part in the roast were: Lou Singer, Bobby Christian, Jake Jerger, Chick Evans, Frank Rullo, Jose Bethancourt, Dan Garamoni, Leon Sash, James Kilcrain, James Salmon, Haskell Harr, John Noonan, Frank Arsenalt, In Honsa, Bill Paley, Shelly Elias, Barret Deems, Buddy Charles, and Morrie Lishon.

Below is part of the litany prepared by pastor Lundin that seems to tell us of Roy C. Knapp so well:

#### A LITANY OF THANKS

"For the full and talented life of Roy Knapp; for his patient drawing-out of students skills; for his care to foster art above applause and honest creativity above quick dollars....

For participation in a sensitive profession and human art; for gifts known only to the inner ear; for harmonies and dissonances, rhythms and the delights of good "charts".

For happy and sometimes bittersweet memories; Minneapolis Symphony and the Raddisson Hotel; for K. Kasselowsky, Roys teacher, the old McVickers Theatre, the Drum School days in the Kimball Building, 32 devoted years at WLS, the Barn Dance radio show, and the move to Mauries; for friends who have shared good and bad times as well as dreams, laughter and moments of tender recall....

0 God of all of our lives, We glady give thanks, Amen.



The afternoon started off with the "Roy Knapp Allstars", Bill Paley, Bob Tilles, Wally Soffer, Lou Singer, Bobby Christian, Frank Rullo, Jake Jerger, Mike Balter, Chick Evans, Jim Knapp, Herman Wigman, Jose Bethancourt, Don Knapp, Shelly Eliss, and Ed Kozak; marching into the ballroom. Close to 400 people were in attendance.



Next, Roy had his original drumset displayed so that the guests could see what it was like 50 years ago.



After the meal was served many of Roys lifetime friends partook in a "Roast". Stories of how Roy used to give lessons, and the circumstances involved, were joke about with great gusto. Each "Roast was done with humor but, also a special feeling of warmth for Mr. Knapp's good deeds.

The above picture is that of Irwin Honsa former student and teacher Roy.



Jose Bethancourt is waiting for his chance to roast Roy but, Mr. Knapp got to the microphone first to protect himself. The person standing on the right is Bobby Christian, former student. Mr. Christian acted as the Roast Master. Seated are Bill Paely/former student, and Dan Gammon, President of the Chicago Federation of Musicians Local 10-208.



Several presentations were made after the "roasting". The top picture is that of Neal Fluegel from P.A.S. explaining to Roy and the audience of Mr. Knapps recent induction to the P.A.S. Hall of Fame.



Above, is Frank Arsenalt, famous rudimental drummer, presenting Mr. Knapp with a gold plated N.A.R.D. certificate, and a lifetime membership card. Only three people have received such an honor in the last 50 years.



The afternoon testimonial closed with a great jam session. Drums and vibes were supplied by Ludwig Industries, and Slingerland, Bobby Christian/Drums and Ed Kozak/vibes; started off the session, and all those who attended were invited to join in.



#### ON THE MOVE

PAUL ZUBROD II, has assumed percussion teaching positions at Otterbein College and Denison University in Ohio. Both are part-time positions. He is a graduate of the Ohio State University and a member of the percussion section of the Columbus Symphony Orchestra.

JOHNNY LANE is now Director of Percussion Studies at Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, Illinois. For the past two years, he has been Director of Percussion Studies at Tennessee State University in Nashville. He is a graduate of Southern University where he was a student under Don Dillon. He received his Masters Degree from Southern Illinois University at Carbondale where he studied with Mike Hanes.

CYNTHIA **SOAMES** has been appointed to be the first Instructor of Percussion at the University of Wisconsin-River Falls, River Falls, Wisconsin.

THOMAS P. BROWN has accepted the Percussion position at Mississippi Valley State College. He received his Masters Degree in Percussion from Southern Illinois University at Carbondale and has been playing in the Jacksonville Symphony.

DONALD KNAACK, formerly of the Louisville Orchestra, USMA Band and free-lance percussionist in New York City has accepted a position as percussionist with the Center of the Creative and Performing Arts at the State University of New York at Buffalo.

LAURENCE **KAPTAIN** is now a graduate assistant in percussion at the University of Miami in Coral Gables, Florida where he studies with Fred Wickstrom. He has studied with James Lane of the Chicago Symphony and Duane Thamm Chicago studio and free lance perucssionist. He holds a B.S. degree from Ball State University where he studied with Erwin Mueller. Kaptain has performed with the **Rockford** Symphony, the Fort Wayne Philharmonic and the Colorado Philharmonic Orchestras.

SCOTT J. PREBYS has joined the faculty at the Lawrence Conservatory of Music, Lawrence University, Appleton, Wisconsin where they will begin accepting percussion majors in the fall of 1975 as the program will be new to the University/ Conservatory. His present capacity is director of jazz ensembles and lecturer in Africian music.

#### IN MEMORIUM

HARRY PARTCH, American visionary, composer, percussionist died Tuesday, September 3, 1974 in San Diego, California at the age of 73. Harry, as he preferred to be called, was an artistic revolutionary since the 1930's, when at age 28 he destroyed his early 'traditional' works in "a big pot-bellied stove in New Orleans (a kind of adolescent auto-da-fe')" and started down a non-conventional path of originality and innovation in percussion and the musical arts.

Born the son of apostate missionary parents, Partch grew up in southern Arizona where he was influenced by the music of Chinese lullabies (his parents served in China until the Boxer **Rebellion**), Yaqui Indians ("very timid and aloof, were all about us in the declining years of the Old West") and Christian Hymns. Later his travels (sometimes as a hobo riding the freights) widened his experiences to include jazz, Greek philosophy, Congo puberty rites and Javanese Gamelan music. Rejecting equal-tempered tuning and much more of our Western musical heritage, Harry built a new musical system like most of those of Asia and of the ancient world, upon "just tuning". After a few early compositions for voices and adapted instruments Harry said "I just knew I needed some percussion instruments" and he proceeded to invent and build the Diamond Marimba, 1946; Bass Marimba, 1949-50; Marimba Eroica, 1951; Cloud Chamber Bowls, 1950-51; Spoils of War, 1950-55; Boo, 1955; Mazda Marimba, 1959; Zymo-Xyl, 1963; Eucal Blossom, 1964; Gourd Tree, 1964; Quadrangularis Reversum, 1965; Cone Gongs, 1965; as unique a collection of percussion ever conceived by a single human being.

Fellow micro-tonal composer Ben Johnston wrote "It is perhaps premature to discuss the historic significance of Harry Partch as it was premature a a generation ago to discuss the impact on twentieth century music of Charles Ives." Suffice it to say that his revolutionary effect on a few musicians and on a growing public has already been vital. The potential influence of so sweeping a reevaluation of music and all things pertaining to it is very great. Partch's art is in the best sense of the term socially conscious, encompassing the role of the musician in his community as well as his responsibility to his materials. Whether in his intimate, folk-song-like chamber pieces or in his large and complex dramatic works, Partch remains the individualist, glorifying the unorthodox, re-discovering the orthodox."

A member of the PAS Hall of Fame, our small world of percussion will miss a truly great American composer Harry Partch.

Tom Siwe, Urbana, 1974.

CHARLES LAFAYETTE WHITE, for many years percussionist with the Los Angeles Philharmonic, passed away recently at the age of eighty-one. He was a long-time member of Local 47, Los Angeles.

Born in Marshfield, Oregon, he began playing the drums at the age of twelve as a member of the Coos Bay (Oregon) Band.

Moving to California, Mr. White spent his early years in the San Diego area performing in vaudeville, tent shows and for a time with the San Diego Popular Symphony Orchestra. Later he moved to Los Angeles where he performed in theatres.

He joined the Los Angeles Philharmonic Orchestra in 1919, the year it was founded, and remained with the ensemble for the next forty-three years.

As a tympanist he was an artist without peer and his musical interpretations of percussion parts have been the model for drummers throughout the world. Although his talents were sought after by every motion picture studio in Hollywood, he preferred to remain with the Philharmonic. In addition to performing, he was a teacher and coach as well as an author. His last book, "Drums Through the Ages," an invaluable source of information for music educators and musicians alike, is used in schools and libraries throughout the United States, Europe, Asia and Australia.

Reprinted with permission from INTER NA TIONAL MUSICIAN, July 19 74.

ARTHUR **LAYFIELD** an outstanding percussionist with the New York Philharmonic, passed away recently at the age of eighty-three. He was a member of Local 10-208, Chicago, and of Local 47, Los Angeles. Born in Chicago, Mr. **Layfield** was well known and respected in that area during the 1920s and **1930s**, performing as featured drummer with the Paul Ash theatre orchestra and with the dance band of **Isham** Jones. In 1942 he joined the New York Philharmonic as a member of the percussion section, remaining with the orchestra until his retirement in 1955. At the time of his death, Mr. **Layfield** was **a** resident of Watsonville, California. (*reprinted from the INTER-NATIONAL MUSICIAN, October, 1974.* 



STATE CHAPTER NEWS compiled by Don R. Baker, Western Michigan University

An UN-CONTEST was held by the ILLINOIS Chapter on March 30, 1974, in all districts of Illinois. This unique contest was open to all primary and secondary age school students. There were no winners or losers, no rules as to what could be performed, and no judging. College/university percussion instructors and professional performers gave suggestions for improvement on a cassette tape which was covered in the \$1 entry fee. The different groupings of events were Percussion Ensemble, Drumset, Keyboard Instruments, Multi-Percussion, and Rudimental Snare Drum. Shelly Elias proclaimed the contest a more than successful event. The District  $\prod$  contest (Chicagoland area) was held at Triton College with the "Critics" in the morning, a discussion period, and an afternoon special session on performances. Many thanks go to Al O'Conner, Bill Crowden, John Mulvey, and "Critics". The panel discussion session provided some very interesting dialogue and anyone interested in obtaining a transcript of this session may request one from Roger Faulman, Illinois State University, Music Department, Normal, Illinois.



Mr. William Bozin, (top left corner) instructor-Roosevelt University, is giving a critique in the "UN-CONTEST drumset room". A cassette tape is being made while students perform. The students were given this tape at the end of their performance. Students were then able to take this tape home and use it as a reference. Audiences were allowed in all rooms to hear the repertoire being presented.



Mr. Al O'Conner (not seen in picture) instructor-Northern Illinois University, is in the back of the band room critiquing the performance of this percussion ensemble. Close to 25 different compositions for percussion ensemble were heard in the percussion ensemble room played by various groups. Besides the drumset and percussion ensemble rooms --the same amount of activity took place in the keyboard instrument, multi-percussion, and rudimental snare drum rooms. All these events were happening simultaneously from 9:00 A.M. till 5:30 P.M.



Shelly Elias moderating panel-discussion

After the UN-CONTEST lunch break, a panel discussion was held. Approximately 2.50 of the students and instructors participating gathered to hear comments from leading percussion instructors and performers in the Chicagoland area. Many topics were discussed. Very interesting dialogue came out of the question and answer segment. All agreed that the UN-CONTEST was a great success and were looking forward to the next one.



Al O'Conner summing up discussion and closing meeting. The UN-CONTEST panel consisted of the following: Shelly Elias (host), Al O'Conner-Percussion Instructor Northern Illinois Univ., Terry Applebaum-Percussion Instructor Northwestern Univ., Bill Borin-Percussion Instructor Roosevelt Univ., Al Payson-Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Burrel Gluskin-Director of Bands-Triton, Kathleen Kastner-Percussion Instructor De Paul Univ. & Wheaton College, Bob Clair high school instructor, Sam Dean-high school instructor, Chick Evans-high school instructor, Jake Jerger-high school instructor, Duane Thamm-high school instructor.

All on the panel are leading instructors, performers, authors and dedicated P.A.S. members.

The INDIANA Chapter First Annual "Day of Percussion" was held on Sunday, April 21, 1974, in Indianapolis, Indiana. The event featured a very informing and polished clinic by Larry McCormick (using video tapes and live performance). That evening Bobby Rosengarden was featured with the Ben Davis High School Jazz Ensemble (Ron Elmore directing). Excellent ensemble performances were given by:

#### Studio ensembles

Anderson All-City Percussion Ensemble, John McMahan Paul-Mueller Studio Percussion Ensemble, Erwin Mueller and Richard Paul

University ensembles

Ball State University, Erwin Mueller and Richard Paul, directors

Butler University, Charles A. Henzie, director

DePauw University, Thomas Akins, director

Indiana State University, Neal Fluegel, director

Indiana University, Richard Johnson, director

The entire day proved to be a huge success and received advance newspaper coverage. The coordinator for the event was Paul Berns (Indianapolis Symphony).

Officers through 1974 are:

Wilbur England, President Erwin Mueller, 1 st. Vice President Paul Berns, 2nd. Vice President Jacqueline Meyer, Secretary-Treasurer

The MICHIGAN Chapter got off to a flying start at its last meeting on January 19, 1974, at the University of Michigan School of Music. Mr. Charles Owen, University of Michigan percussion instructor, presided over the meeting with much discussion on By-laws and future projects. In the afternoon, over 150 members and guests were present to enjoy the percussion ensembles from Eastern Michigan University, Western Michigan University, Michigan State University and the University of Michigan. Also a special drum corps percussion line, the Toledo Glassmen, were on hand. The Chapter is requesting everyone to submit names of prospective P.A.S. members so every Michigan percussionist can benefit from the Michigan P.A.S. activities. The Michigan P.A.S. Newsletter has been instigated to notify the membership of such upcoming events as a special clinic/concert by Gary Burton, percussion concerts and workshops. Newly elected officers are: Charles Owen, President; Ken Snoeck, Vice President; Denny Brown, Don Baker, Ben Miller, Dennis Johnson, and Clifford Chapman, Regional Chairmen.

On January 26, 1975, Gary Burton will be giving a clinic and concert at the Michigan P.A.S. meeting at Michigan State University. Arrangements have not been finalized but contact Mr. Charles Owen, P.A.S. State Chairman, 112.5 Elimwood Drive, Ann Arbor, MI 48 104, for further information.

#### NOTES FROM THE COORDINATOR OF STATE CHAPTER ACTIVITIES 2nd VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY - LARRY VANLANDINGHAM

As you may know, each state is eligible to receive \$1.75 per member from PAS each year to use in any manner the state officers see fit. The \$1.75 is sent to the state president and is a reimbursement taken from your dues to PAS. However, your state president must file a request for the reimbursement with Larry Vanlandingham, Second Vice-President of PAS. Funds are not sent to the president without such a request. As of September 1, only the states of Arizona, California, Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Michigan, Ohio, Oregon, Texas, and Washington have filed request (those received between September 1 and this printing will have also been recorded).

The Executive Officers of PAS would like to make the following request concerning solicitation from manufacturers and wholesalers. State chapters are asked not to solicity money or instruments from manufacturers or distributor/wholesalers. These companies donate hundreds of dollars each year to the support of PAS at the national level; your requests for instruments and prize money is considerable when multiplied by request from many other states. However, this request does not prohibit solicitation from local retail dealers throughout your state. It is these dealers from whom your members purchase their equipment, we are sure that they will be willing to help you.

TENNESSEE STATE CHAPTER MARKS OFFICIAL BEGINNING



Marvin Dahlgren, Minnesota Symphony



Phillip Royster, Afro-Latin Percussionist

The first annual TENNESSEE Chapter meeting got off to a successful start on the Peabody College campus in Nashville. The official meeting, which was to establish guidelines and elect officers, was only one session in the day-long event. Marvin Dahlgren, principal percussionist - Minnesota Symphony, was the featured clinician and is pictured discussing snare drum technique. Phillip Royster, Afro-Latin percussionist, gave the audience a special treat covering instruments such as congas, bongos, and other Latin instruments.

The new state chapter should develop quickly under the leadership of the new president, Bill Wiggens, who teaches at Peabody College and plays in the Nashville Symphony. Bill is also the organizer of the Nashville Percussion Ensemble, a group of professional percussionists from the Nashville area, that gave the premier performance of a new percussion composition by Irving Kane.





The FLORIDA STATE UNIVERSITY PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE, Tallahassee, Florida. Robert McCormick, Director.

A student chapter of PAS is active at this university, with David Bruce, president.

#### STATE CHAPTER CHAIRMEN = 1974 Lo

The following list shows the current chairman of your state chapter. Contact either that chairman, or Larry Vanlandingham, Baylor University, Waco, Texas 76703, if you have questions or wish to help get your state moving even more.

State Alabama	Chairman & Address John Papastefan Univ. of So. Alabama
Alaska	Mobile 36688 Jim Seitz 1 I 17 Medfra Anchorage 995 0 1
Arizona	Karen Ervin 1402 E. Eleindale Rd. Tucson 857 19
Arkansas	Jared Spears P.O. Box 4 N State University 72467
California	David Levine P.O. Box 34 Northridge, 9 1324
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Georgia	Jack Bell 7 1 10 Stonington Dr. NW Atlanta 30328
Hawaii	Richard Kashanski 1541 Dominis St. <u>#602</u> Honolulu 96822
Idaho	John Baldwin Boise St. Coll. Music Boise 83707
	and Clifford P. Whitelegg 1220 S. 4th Ave. <b>#</b> 104 Picatello, Idaho 83201
Illinois	Roger Faulmann 109 Dorothy Dr. Normal 61761
Indiana	Erwin Mueller 3049 <b>Roseway</b> Dr. Indianapolis 46226
Iowa	Randy Hogancamp 1006 W 13th St. Cedar Falls 5 06 13
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Kentucky	Dewie M. Dowdy Box 699, Morehead St. U. Morehead 4035 1

Louisiana	Edward Kozak 109 E. Kings Hwy Shreveport 7 1104
Maine	
Maryland	Ronald Bamett 9018 Providence Ave. Silver Spring 20901
Massachusetts	
Michigan	Charles Owen 1125 Elmwood Dr. Ann Arbor 48 104
Minnesota	Morris Brand 151 = 18th N. St. Cloud 56301
Missouri	Richard Gipson Music Dept. CMSU Warrensburg 6409 3
Mississippi	Sherman Hong SOU STA Box 463 Hattiesburg 39401
Montana	Edmund Sedivy 820 S. Tracy Bozeman 597 15
Nebraska	Albert <b>Rometo</b> School of Music University of Nebraska Lincoln, Nb. 68508
New Hampsh	
Nevada	Del Blake 13001 Las Vegas Blvd. S. Las Vegas 89 109
New Jersey	Paul Price 470 Kipp Street Teaneck 07666
New Mexico	Nick Luchetti 820 San Mateo, SE Albuquerque 87 110
North Carolin:	<b>Harold</b> Jones 104 Greenwood Dr. Greenville 27834
New York	Tom Brown 10 St. Stephens Lane Scotia 12302
Ohio	George Kiteley 369 Chapel Ct. Berea 440 17
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	1502 <b>S</b> . 7th Henryetta 74437
Oregon	1502 S. 7th
C .	1502 5. 7th Henryetta 74437 Don Worth II 1426 - 46th St.
C .	1502 S. 7th Henryetta 74437 Don Worth II 1426 - 46th St. Milwaukee 97222 Kenneth Havanko 173 North St. Emmaus 18049

South Dakota Tom Horst 983 Crestvlew Dr. Vermillion Tennessee Wm. Wiggins 4104 Brushhill Rd. Nashville 372 16 Jack Rumbley Texas 1833 Dolores Way Dallas 75232 Utah James Beckham Route 1, Box 318 Morgan, Utah 89050 Vermont Dexter Kenfield Ferrisburg 05 45 6 Garwood Whaley Virginia 5895 Kara PI. Burke, Va. Washington Martin Zyskowski 477 N. 4th Cheny 99004 Washington DC -West Virginia Phil Faini 284 Willowdale Rd. Morgantown 26505 Wisconsin Ronald Keezer 1711 State St. Eau Claire 54701 Wyoming Ronald Bucher 1266 N. 7th Laramie 82601 NATIONAL P.A.S. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE President Gary Olmstead 468 S. 7th St. Indiana, PA 15701 First Vice-President Michael Combs 501 Kendall Rd. Knoxville, TENN 379 19 Second Vice-President Larry Vanlandingham School of Music Baylor University Waco, TX 76703 Exec. Sec./Treas, Neal Fluegel 130 Carol Drive Terre Haute, IND 47805 Recording Secretary Jacqueline Meyer **R.R.** 52, Box 469A #4 Terre Haute, IND 47805 Editor, Percussive Notes James Moore 5085 Henderson Heights Columbus, OHIO 4322 1



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#### MR. ROBERT PICKING - KETTLE MAKER Interview by D. Richard Smith

We're talking with Mr. Robert Picking here in the office of D. Picking and Company in Bucyrus, Ohio. Summer, 1973.

This firm was responsible for the production of practically every American Timpani bowl in the country prior to World War II, and since then, of many of the bowls used by such custom manufacturers as Walter Light, Saul Goodman, and Fred Hinger.

- Smith: Mr. Picking, can you tell us how old you are and where you were born?
- Picking: I was born July 5, 1879 in Bucyrus, Ohio.
- What business was your father in?
- P: My father was a copper merchant that manufactured copper kettles, but the copper kettle business was started by my grandfather, Daniel Picking. He came to Bucyrus in 1837 and he was a tinsmith and a stove store dealer. Later in 1850 he went into the hardware business. In 1878 he established the business of making copper kettles. He had a partner named Geiger, which was Picking and Geiger. In 1878 he bought his partner out, took his sons in, Charles and Wolford Picking, as partners, and D. Picking and Company came into being at that time. At that time we were only making apple butter kettles and they were made by hand, principally as they are being made today. In 1880 we diversified owing to the fact that at times we would have a short crop of apples and we wanted to be sure that we had full time employment for our men. So, we diversified and started into the making of copper candy kettles, copper cheese kettles, steam jacketed kettles, and timpani kettles, which we have been making since 1880. We have made timpani kettles for all of the principal manufacturers of kettle drums in the United states through the years. We made them for Ludwig, Leedy, Slingerland, Conn, Fred Gretch and Nicoli. Down through the years we have made practically their first drums when they went into the business. We do not make as many drums as we did in the past because of the labor situation, they cost more than they wanted to pay so they had them spun. Now a spun kettle will never be as good as a hand-made kettle which is tempered, when we're through. A spun kettle only has the temper that the spinning gives it. The harder you hammer a timpani the better the tone. That's what the drummers say. We make a few drums yet. Those that want a superior article buy it at D. Picking and Company. I don't say that in a conceited way at all because they are the **best**.
- s: Let's talk about some of the changes we have seen through the years. You've talked about people who are still using your kettles for handmade craftsman drums. Who are some of these people?
- P. I would say that we have many of the principal drummers in the country using our kettles. Fred Hinger of New York uses our drum and he makes kettle drums



which we furnish him. Saul Goodman, one of the outstanding drummers of the country, now retired, makes kettle drums and we furnish the shells for them. We have furnished many kettles to the individuals, the drummers themselves, who put the kettles together and they want something different from what they can buy. In the past, we have seen many changes. Our original business was the apple butter kettle business and that is a very small part of our business today. People don't make much apple butter any more. They still like it but there is only a small market for it. At one time we made thousands of candy kettles and we had competitors all over the country. Today your candy is made by machinery, not by hand. Consequently, there are comparatively few candy kettles made. We, operating the last of the copper kettles shops, are the only ones manufacturing the candy kettles. We're the only ones manufacturing the apple butter kettles, a few hundred a year. If you want a copper caramel corn kettle you buy it from D. Picking and Company. That's the only place they're made. The swiss cheese kettle was one of the important parts of our business, but we have made the last cheese kettle and there will never be any more swiss cheese kettles made in this country. They have changed the shape of the cheese and they use stainless steel equipment, big tanks. They no longer make the the big 250 lb. wheels but small blocks of cheese, 50 to 60 to 100 lbs. I say I have seen many changes and one of the things that made one of the big changes in our copper business was the growing popularity of the stainless steel. We used to have a very lucrative business in copper hotel ware. That business went out the window overnight with the popularity and coming in of stainless metal. And we have seen numerous other changes. We are the last of the old copper kettle shops in the United States. We had much competition through the years and what we make now no one in the country makes. We are alone in our field.



You know a lot of people have probably never seen the kind of kettle that you produce for the world's finest timpani. Could you trace how you start with the copper and what actually occurs until you have formed a fine hammered timpani bowl?

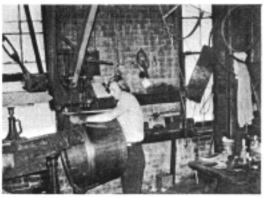
Making timpani kettles, first we must have the dimensions and **then** we must have the shape **that** the user of the **kettle** wants. We take a straight sheet, cut it to the proper length and proper width for the depth kettle that you have. The side is braced together with

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soft brass. Now this method of putting these things together and our kettles, all our kettles, is the same as they did 250 years ago. If you're going to make a two piece kettle, there is no other way to do it. We use as a solder, a soft brass. We put the soft brass over the seam and then we put it on an oil forge and it is heated and when it becomes a cherry red the solder melts and flows like water and flows through and makes a tight seam. We have a rough seam which is then hammered perfectly smooth. Then the seam is heated to a cherry red again to soften because we have a seam there and we must keep it soft so that it does not break when we work it. Next we round this kettle up perfectly smooth and round and then with a wooden mallet and a machine hammer we draw this in at one end until we draw it in far enough to meet the size of bottom that is necessary to get the shape of the kettle. The bottom is then clamped into the side and it is braised just the same as the side together. Next we bump the kettle. As I say, bump it and mallet it until we get the desired depth and the shape. Then we put it under this hammer with the wooden mallet and we throw it into the symmetrical shape or the desired shape whether its a hemispherical or a parabolical. After that is accomplished, we take it into the planishing room. Now "planishing" means two things: hardening and polishing. We get two results with one operation. When you planish a kettle you harden or temper the copper which is the only way to temper copper by hammering. Even a wooden mallet will solidify the copper. We generally have a hoop or a form to work this kettle to so that the kettles are quite true in diameter to fit the hoops that they fit to the kettle.

- Would you comment on the difference between the spun kettle and the hammered kettle? Most timpani bowls today are stamped or spun. What actually happens when that is done?
  - Well, when you spin a kettle you only have the hardness and tempering that the spinning gives it as I mentioned before. In our way of making the kettle, it is planished and hardened after the kettle is shaped so you have a shell or a kettle that will give you a superior tone which I am told by the drummers themselves is quite true. As I said before, the harder you hammer your copper, or a timpani, the better the tone. We have had some customers that ask us to hammer it extra hard, extra close for that reason. One of the early drummers in this country who played drums in the Chicago Symphony Orchestra there was probably one of the top drummers of the country and quite a good customer of ours. We made his drums for years. He not only drummed, but he manufactured drums. He made a very superior article.



What was his name?

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- Wintrich was his last name, one of ten top kettledrummers in the country at that time. He was very, very particular about the shape of his kettle and the proportions and the diameter and the depth. Never had any two orders alike. They always had a fraction of an inch one way or the other. He would even get down to almost a sixteenth of an inch!
- Where do you think timpani making in the next hundred years and this business that you're in will be going? What changes do you see and what do you predict for the future hundred years looking back on the past hundred years?
- Well, from my conversations with Mr. William Ludwig, Sr. who unfortunately passed away a few months ago, and he was the top producer of timpani in the country told me at that time that they were making a fiberglass drum. He said the quality of the tone was not so good but they had a drum that was easier to sell than the copper one because it could be made so much cheaper. But I was reading one of their ads in which they were speaking very highly of the tone of their fiberglass drum. Now it's very possible, maybe it's not too far away, when your copper drum will be a collector's item. If I should unfortunately have to cease operating, I question that there will be any more hand-made kettle drums. There is one maker of drums and that is Mr. Walter Light of Denver who I understand makes his own drums.
- Would you like to comment on any changes you've seen in the country in the 94 years you've been observing things?
  - I have seen a lot of changes and I really think that in my 94 years I lived in the Golden Ages of our country which I would say were before the first World War. I think before that time that we really had contentment. People were more happy. We had family life and people enjoyed themselves in a simpler way. They were







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content. There wasn't but little jealousy and avarice. People got along with what they had. They didn't seem to be jealous of what the other man had. In fact, I think I'm very happy and satisfied that I lived during that period. I've seen many changes. I saw the first automobile, one of the first ones. I would often wonder what would happen if we had no automobiles. What the situation of the country would be without the automobile. No doubt, it would be going along. There might be some other tupe of transportation. But, I must say that || enjoyed the early days of the horse and buggy. We couldn't get far away from home, but we were really happy and satisfied with the distance that we could make in an hour or two.



This building itself was erected in what year? My father erected this building in 1878. It's pretty much the same as he left it in 1892. We have no streamline production. We spent very little money. We keep it from falling over, but we could make some improvements, but we have no streamline production. There is as I said before, if we're going to continue to make a two-piece kettle and that's the only way to make it. I have been giving some thought to using electricity to do our braising, but I have a representative with a company that furnishes the equipment that was with me last week and he discouraged me. He said that he thought our method was just about as good as the electrical method of doing it. We might be able to do it with a little less heat in our braising room and he said probably in a little less time but the job would be no better than we do it now. Particularly, I was interested in the fact that he said it would cost me a lot of money and he didn't think my output would warrant the expenditure.

I notice as I look around your office here, Mr. Picking, some circus pictures and some statues and pictures of elephants. Can you tell us why the circus pictures and elephants?

We all have hobbies. One of my principal hobbies through life has been circuses and elephants. When I was a boy and a young man I had dreams of being a circus man. My father changed my line of thinking and he was the smart one of the two. But, through the years, I have had some very interesting experiences in the backyards of the circus, met many interesting people. I find the circus performer most interesting. I have had personal acquaintances with many of the circus owners and have ridden elephants for 30 years in the "spect" (The Parade) in circuses and probably if I would have an opportunity today, even at my age of 94, I would attempt to mount an elephant! It was very interesting to me and I got a lot of pleasure out of it. In all these years, you've accomplished many things and many honors have been bestowed upon you. You're still in business and you're still coming to the office and you're still working every day. Is there any one thing you're proudest of in this many many years of being in business in Bucyrus?

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I might say that my business has always interested me very much In fact, I think I am more interested today and I think I'm getting more pleasure out of what I produce. One of the things that gives me one of the greatest pleasures of my operating now is the interest the people, the public, takes in my shop and in my product.

You're 94.\* How old was your father before he passed away?

I have made a record in age for our particular branch of the Picking family. I am 94 and my father was 83 and made a record for the family at that time. I came originally from quite a short life family. My ancestors that came in here from Pennsylvania in 1837 died very early in their middle **50%**. I feel most grateful to the Master of my Faith that I have been privileged to live all through these years, and He's the only person that's responsible for it.



As a postscript to this 1973 interview with this amazingman, Robert Picking, he recently celebrated his 95th birthday in grand fashion by taking his first helicopter ride over Central Ohio. This fall a special celebration will be held in *Bucyrus*, Ohio to honor the 100th Anniversary of D. Picking & Co. This firm has recently been selected by the U.S. Department of the Interior for placement on their National Register of Historic Places.

Being the last remaining hand—hammered copper kettle factory in the United States with a physical plant exactly as it was when the business began in the 19th Century, the National Register is designed to focus nationwide public attention on important landmarks and help guarantee their preservation.

#### INTERVIEWER

Dr. D. Richard Smith is a professional educator with an interest in the History of Timpani. He is Assistant to the Provost and Professor of General Studies at Purdue University. Formerly a student of Tom McMillan, he currently studies with Tom Akins of the Indianapolis Symphony. He is the timpanist of the Lafayette (Ind.) Symphony, the Purdue Symphony, the Purdue Contemporary Woodwind Ensemble, and the Lafayette Bach Chorale Society Chamber Orchestra, Smith has performed also with the Jackson, Michigan Symphony and the Fort Wayne Philharmonic. At the Chicago Conrad Hilton last winter, he was guest timpanist for the Mid West Band and Orchestra Clinic.

Dr. Smith has interviewed via tape recordings a number of prominent and historically famous timpanists including Edward Metzinger, Carol Bratton, Arthur Press, Arnie Lang, Fred Hinger, Cloyd Duff, and others. In the months to come, we hope to reprint a number of his interviews in Percussive Notes.

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Percussion THE WORLD AROUND

#### RICHARD HOCHRAINER

#### <sup>•</sup> SEVENTIETH BIRTHDAY TRIBUTE

by Dr. Harrison Powley Bringham Young University, Provo, Utah



Prof. Richard Hochrainer, former first timpanist of the Vienna Philharmonic and Vienna State Opera Orchestra, was born 26 September 1904 in Vienna, Austria. He received his musical training at the Vienna, Academy of Music, studying with Prof. Hans Schneller, then timpanist of the Vienna Philharmonic. Prof. Hochrainer also holds a degree in education.

From 1929 to 1939 he performed as a timpanist and percussionist in various orchestras in Vienna, Switzerland, France, and Germany, but always returned to Vienna to substitute regularly in the Vienna State Opera Orchestra. In 1939 he became a permanent member of the Vienna Philharmonic and Vienna State Opera Orchestras playing timpani until his retirement in 1970. He has played under some of the world's greatest conductors - and composers: Franz Schalk, Richard Straub, Wilhelm Furtwangler, Hans Knappertsbusch, Clemens Kraub, Karl Bohm, Ansermet, Megelberg, Solti, Barbirolli, Karajan, to name only a few. He has traveled throughout the world with the Vienna Philharmonic, exchanging ideas with percussionists wherever he has been.

In 1960 he became Professor of Percussion Instruments at the Vienna Academy of Music. His numerous students perform in orchestras throughout Austria and Europe as well as the United States, South America, South Africa, Australia, and Japan. He is still actively teaching many percussion students. His method books are widely known and appreciated for their pedagodical and musical substance.

Prof. Hochrainer has designed and constructed all types of percussion instruments. But perhaps most significant are his redesigns of the classical Viennese timpani and snare drum. His sticks, both timpani and snare drum, are also uniquely designed.

Since studying with Prof. Hochrainer as a Fulbright Scholar in 1965-66 I have come to appreciate and incorporate many of his well thought-out methods and concepts in my own teaching and performance. His sincere interest in my professional development has continued over the years. He is a most practical teacher, always stressing basic techniques upon which the more advanced are built. He is a great advocate of concentrated practice. The practice exercises that abound in his method books, if practiced as suggested, will quickly develope a sound basic technique. Prof. Hochrainer is a most distinguished performer and a gentleman.

The following tribute written by a young Viennese student of Prof. Hochrainer presents further insight into his character.

#### A Remarkable Man

"He is seventy years old, always in good humor and he sparkles with exuberance; his clothing is excellently tailored to his large and slender frame. With devilish speed he faultlessly plays at sight musical passages written for five timpani; his fortissimo and piano rolls on the snare drum are unsurpassed; he is one of few percussionists who can draw out of the cymbals a genuine full tone; and on the bass drum he "performs", he does not just beat. Professor Hochrainer is a master of all the techniques that distinguish a superior percussionist,

He displays much patience and strives to teach each student the art of playing percussion instruments. In his lessons a relaxed atmosphere prevails through discussions with his pupils concerning their problems, worries, and the *masters* musical happenings. Since orchestral intonation depends greatly on the trained musical ear of the timpanist, he places great importance in his instruction on the singing of intervals.

He is interested not only in serious music but also jazz, for it was with this musical style that the partly supported himself as a student. As a result he does not omit jazz-like etudes in his published works: etuden fur Timpani **Vols**. I and **H**, and Etuden fur kleine Trommel (Vienna: Doblinger Verlag).

In his leisure time **Prof.** Hochrainer wrote an article on the importance of the orchestra percussionist and has discussed may unusual problems in his other writings on percussion. For more than forty years he has also busied himself with the **building of** timpani, snare drums, bells, and triangles, and with the manufacture of various types of mallets, using his own ideas, plans, and money. His entire work has originated the idea of a "Viennese Percussion School."

All art interests him; his motto is "Wissenschaft will claren, Kunst will formen" (Science will explain, art will create). When the percussion section rests from its many loud and colorful statements, we occasionally hear **Prof**. Hochrainer discuss such topics as language, literature, and the meaning of sound.

An example of a true Viennese, one who will never neglect a conversation with his friends over a cup of coffee, Richard Hochrainer is to each of his students (even those who have long been engaged in regular positions) father, teacher, and example. He is always ready to help them achieve their desired goals.

Herbert Richter, Vienna, Austria translated and revised by Dr. Harrison Powley

#### WHEN WRITING ADVERTISERS PLEASE MENTION THAT YOU SAW IT IN "PERCUSSIVENOTES" AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE PERCUSSIVE ARTS SOCIETY

I would like to take the time to compliment you on Percussive Notes Volume 12, No. 3 - Spring - 1974. This magazine has come a long way and I am sure you have put many hours of time into making this **posible**. This issue was by far the most outstanding ever, and I would like to compliment you on a job well done.

I also would like to take this time to mention my pleasure on the reproduction of our ad. We look forward to continued advertising with your magazine as we feel it is an excellent one to get our message to our market. (Gary E. Beckner, Sales Manager, Slingerland Drum Company)

#### **PEOPLE in PERCUSSION**





BAGS- "THE CONSUMATE FOIL" MOVES OUT ON HIS OWN

MILT JACKSON was born in 1923 in Detroit, the second of six boys. He is a small man, rather reserved, yet assertive in a quiet manner. And when he plays his vibraharp, he becomes, in the words of Whitney Balliett, "a consummate foil, profuse, ornate, affecting, and original. His solos are open at both ends; they seem to have started long before we hear them and to go on long after they have actually stopped."

Explaining why he has such a fine sense of rhythm, Dizzy Gillespie (in whose band Jackson played at one time) observed seriously: "Why, man, he's sanctified!" Jackson grew up (as did Gillespie) near a Sanctified Church.

"My mother was from Georgia, and she had a very religious background – the Church of God in Christ, which we call the Sanctified Church," says Jackson. "She was a housewife, and she worked in a defense plant during the war. My father was from Winston-Salem, and he was quiet but very lively, always on the go. I guess that's why Istayed so small – always moving so much."

Milt started playing the guitar when he was seven, teaching himself the rudiments of the instrument ("I had always known I would play music. There was never any doubt in my mind. I've always had my feet on the ground, always had a good idea of where I was going...") When he was eleven, he took piano lessons with a Private teacher, and by the time he got to high school, he was playing five instruments – drums in the marching band, timpani and violin in the symphony orchestra, guitar and xylophone in the dance band. In addition, he sang in the glee club and choir.

"In my music class, I was concentrating on drums primarily," he says, "and I had already finished the course. I was even helping other kids and doing a little research...passing time, really. And then, the school bought some new instruments, among which was a vibraharp, and my music teacher asked me if I wanted to take lessons on it, so I did, and when I did I got hung up on it."

That same year, 1941, at the Michigan State Fair, the young man heard Lionel Hampton. "That night really got to be. After that, I knew it was the vibes for  $m \in \mathbb{R}^{31}$ 

Shortly after, Milt started playing with Clarence Ringo and the George E. Lee band, and in 1942 he met Dizzy Gillespie who got him an offer to join Earl Hines' big band. "Instead, I got drafted," says Milt, philosophically.

In 1944, Milt went back to Detroit, where he organized a little group called The **Four** Sharps. They stayed together for about <sup>a</sup> year, until Dizzy Gillespie came in one night and **persured** Milt to join his group and go to New York.

"I stayed with Dizzy until 1947, and then worked with Howard McGhee, Jimmy Heath, and Percy. In 1949 and 1950, I was with Woody Herman, and then I went back to **Dizzy**."

It was around that time that the idea for the quartet soon to be known as the M.J.Q. was born. According to Milt, it probably was Dizzy's idea to include a section that would solo while the rest of the band took a breather. The original quartet was composed of John Lewis, Ray Brown, Kenny Clarke, and Milt. Soon after, Brown left the group to marry Ella Fitzgerald, and John Lewis went to the Manhattan School of Music. Then, a new quartet composed of Percy Heath, Horace Silver, Kenny Clarke and Milt worked the first Newport Jazz Festival.

Finally, on December 22, 1952, a recording session brought together Lewis, Heath, Clarke and Jackson. The Modern Jazz Quartet was born, and with it a new concept in jazz – a group with a unique collective sound which "has rescued jazz from the banality of the endless solo and the rigidity of conventional arrangements" (W. Balliett).

"It's been like a marriage," Milt comments, "a twenty-andsome-year-old marriage. It's become a way of life... Of course, there are time when I like to straighten out and just swing, just get away from that controlled thing and play old-time music. That's why I usually take a group out in the summer, and go on my own as the leader. That's how those rumors about the group breaking up always get started."

(These rumors reached fruition last month as the MJQ called it quits after their remarkable stint together.)

As an instrumentalist for the M.J.Q., or as the leader of his own group, Milt Jackson contributes an easily identifiable type of music, sophisticated, elegant, almost aristocratic. As a composer, the same characteristics can be found in the tunes he creates out of his own fertile imagination.

He says he gets his inspiration "by vibrations. Sometimes, I hear a phrase or a melody, and I hear it only once. But if I hear it more than once, then it's a kind of signal to me that this is something I must look into, and the further I look into it, the more it suggests itself to me in the form of a composition. So, I write it down, and I start to compose it.

"My music has been melodic all the time, which is why it is suddenly being discovered again. Jazz is an art, but it's in the form of an entertaining art. When I play, I think progressively, and when you think progressively you develop yourself every day.

day. "I am most relaxed when I play the blues, or in ballads, which are my criterion. My blues comes from church music, and my ballads from the fact that I'm really a frustrated singer."

The perennial winner of practically every Downbeat, Metronome and Playboy poll, Milt has gotten used to being described in superlatives. In a recent concert review in The New York Times, Theodore **Strongin** wrote: "He can make his instrument sound as if he were tickling it with a feather, or he can play it with such intensity that he seems to be wrenching notes out of it, instead of hitting it with a mallet."

When he is not working, Milt likes the comfort of his home, playing pool, and swimming. "And I love to make pastries, man," he says. "So one day, if things get rough or I decide to do something else I just might open a restaurant and make pastries..."

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#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

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# **New Publications**

The deadlines for submitting publications for review consideration in PERCUSSIVE NOTES are: September 10 (Fall issue), December 10 (Winter issue), and March 10 (Spring issue). Material should be sent to Larry Vanlandingham, School of Music, Baylor University, Waco, Texas 76703, Materials reviewed in PERCUSSIVE NOTES fall into the following categories:

Percussion Ensembles (Duets, Trios, Quartets) Multiple Percussion Solos Bar Percussion Solos Drum Methods Timpani Methods Recordings

Other new publications should be sent to: Mervin Britton, Music Department, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona 85281. Such materials will be considered for review in PERCUS-SIONIST and fall into the following categories:

Ensembles (Quintets and Larger) Snare Drum Solos Drum Set Solos Timpani Solos Bar Percussion Methods Drum Set Methods Music Education Class Methods

#### PERCUSSION ENSEMBLES (Quartets or fewer)

Borwick, Doug. ETUDE IIII- FOR PERCUSSION. Doug Borwick, 305 So. 12th St., Waco, Texas 76704 (\$10.00)

This trio consists of three uninterrupted movements. Notation is standard except for improvisational portions of the second movement. Four scores are provided. ETUDE III is a moderately difficult work suitable for advanced college players. It is both challenging to the performers and exciting to the audience.

Player 1. 5 cowbells, 4 tom-toms, 4 crotales, vibes, wind chimes. Player 2. Temple blocks, 4 suspended cymbals, chimes. Player 3. Conga, timbales, bongos, 4 triangles, 4 gongs, bell tree.

Lylloff, Bent. ARHUS ETUDE (Nos. 1-1 1). Magnamusic-Baton, Inc., 10370 Page Industrial Blvd., St. Louis, Mo. 63 132.

This is a group of eleven short **ensemble-ctudes.** Each ensemble provides certain problems to the performers in a logical and progressively more difficult series of events. Each player's part is cued during rests and all parts are well-produced. A fine contribution to elementary, intermediate, and mode-rately advanced pedogical materials.

No. 1 (3.00) 3/8 time; occasional patterns of 4 eighth-notes per measure.

- PL 1 Snare drum (E) No rolls
- Pl. 2. 2 tom-toms (E) No rolls; elementary training for two drums
- Pl. 3. Triangle, bass drum (E) At least two measures rest to change instruments
- Pl. 4 3 timpani (E) No pitch changes

No 2 (\$3.50) time; quarter and eighth notes; eighth and quarter-note triplets

- 1. Snare drum (E) Simple flam patterns; few rolls
- 2. Field drum (E) Simple flam patterns; few rolls
- 3. Crash cymblas (E) Quarter and half notes only
- 4. Bass Drum (E) Quarter and half notes only
- 5. 2 timpani (E) No pitch changes

No. 3 (3.50) 4/4 time; eighth and sixteenth notes; eighth-note triplets

- 1. High-hat (E)
- 2. Snare drum, bass drum with pedal (E) Some basic co-ordination techniques
- 3. Bongos (E)
- 4. 2 tom-toms (E)

No. 4 (\$3.50) 3/8 time; eighth and quarter notes throughout; very simple

- 1. Triangle (E) No rolls
- 2. Snare drum (E) No rolls
- 3. Crash cymbals (E)
- 4. Bass Drum (E)

No. 5 (\$3.50) 4/4 time; eighth, sixteenth, thirty-second notes; quarter- and sixteenth-note triplets

- 1. Triangle, maracas, snare drum (M) Rolls; snares off-to-on techniques; smooth instrument changes
- 2. Castanets, bongos, bass drum (M) Rolls; mallet changes; coordination between castanet roll and bongos
- 3. Whip, tambourine, 2 timpani (M) Rolls; pitch change from A to B<sup>b</sup> D to E<sup>b</sup>

No. 6 (\$3.50) 4/4 time; sixteenth and thirty-second notes; all triplets; eighth and quarter-note quintuplets

- 1. Triangle, wood block, tambourine (M-D) Good multipleinstrument technique; not difficult except for reading challenge
- 2. Snare drum, field drum, bass drum (M-D) Same as player  $\mathbbm{1}$
- 3. 2 timpani (M-D) Pitch changes; glissandi, same as player 1

No. 7 (3.50) 3/4, 3/8, 4/4, 2/4, 5/8, 7/8 time changes; parts are written in a manner as to make the change simple to understand and accomplish

- 1. Triangle (M) Playing techniques are easy
- 2. Tambourine (M) Rolls; playing techniques are easy
- 3. Crash cymbals, suspended cymbals (M-E)
- 4. Bongos, 2 tom-toms (M-D) Drums used as a set of four; no rolls
- 5. 4 timpani (M-D) No pitch changes

No. 8 (\$3.50) 12<sub>1</sub>8 time; eighth, sixteenth, and thirty-second notes

- 1. Orchestra bells, cymbal, bongos (M) Mallet part *is* not difficult
- 2. Chimes, vibraphone, triangle, timbales (M-D) Four mallets required in one measure; multiple instrument techniques
- 3. Sleigh bells, tambourine, gong (M)
- 4. Cymbal, temple blocks (M)
- 5. 2 tom-toms, bass drum (M-E)

No. 9 (not received for review)

- No. 10 (\$3.50) 3/4, 2/4, 5/8, 3/8, 5/4, 6/8 time changes
- 1. Triangle (M) Techniques not difficult
- 2. Tambourine (M) Techniques not difficult
- 3. Snare drum (M) Few rolls; no grace notes
- 4. Crash cymbals (M-E)
- 5. Bass drum (E)
- 6. 2 timpani (M) No pitch changes; few rolls
- No. 11 (\$3.50) 4/4 time; 32nd notes; all forms of triplets
- 1. Triangle, wood block (M-D) Played as a set of two instruments
- 2. Cymbal, bongls (M-D)
- 3. Snare drum (M-D) All forms of grace notes, few rolls
- 4. 2 tom-toms (M-D)

Paubon, Pierre. PRELUDE ET DANSE POUR FLUTE A BEC OU FLUTE TRAVERSIERE ET PERCUSSION. Theodore Presser Co., Byrn Mawr, Penn. (\$4.00)

This is a two movement duet for flute and an unspecified single percussion instrument. The percussion part is suitable for beginning students (no rolls or specified rudiments are required). Ptaszynska, Marta, SUITE VARIEE. Theodore Presser, Bryn Mawr, Penn. (\$7,75)

This quartet plus piano is in three movements. The Prelude is in 4/4 and consists of quarter, eighth, and simple sixteenth-note patterns in all parts. The Chinese Dance is in 3/8 but offers no real rhythmic problems while providing good material for introducing the meter to an ensemble. The final Polka is in 2/4 with the same patterns as the Prelude. Both mallet parts may be played by average players and are good training material.

- L Cymbla, traingle, maracas (M)
- 2. Wood block, cymbal, tambourine (M)
- 3. Tambourine, orchestra bells (M-E)
- 4. Snare drum, bass drum, xylophone (M)
- 5. Piano (M-E)

#### MULTIPLE PERCUSSION

Zonn, Paul. ANDREA'S DANCING MUSIC. Smith Pulbications, 906 E. Water St., Urbana, Ill. 6 1801.

This is an unaccompanied solo for percussion and "any untrained, uninhibited female dancer under 6 years of age." It requires marimba (2 and 4 mallets), sizzle cymbal, bamboo wind chimes, temple blocks, log drum, bongos, and bass bongos. The seven sections may be performed in any order. Both standard and spatial notation are employed; one section employs improvisation on measured rhythmic patterns. ANDREA'S DANCING MUSIC is a challenging solo for the advanced student. It can be very musically performed and is well worth the effort.

#### BAR PERCUSSION SOLOS

Gipson, Richard. R.D.H. FOR MARIMBA AND PIANO. Southern Music Company, San Antonio, Texas 78292. (\$3.00)

This three movement solo contains changing time signatures and unmeasured sections. Both two and four mallet techniques are required. Notation is standard. R.D.H. offers a challenge to the medium to advanced student.

#### DRUM METHODS

Britton, Mervin. CREATIVE APPROACH TO THE SNARE DRUM, BOOK II. Award Music Co., 136 W. 46th St., New York 10036. (\$3.00)

This book is designed to follow CREATIVE APPROACH TO THE SNARE DRUM, BOOK I. In addition to standard meter signatures, 5/16, 5/8, 7/8 and the like are introduced. As in Book L co-ordination and multiple percussion ostinato exercises are employed. This book is highly recommended for those students who are interested in learning to read music and cope with today's percussion literature.

Coffin, James. THE PERFORMING PERCUSSIONIST, BOOK II. C. L. Barnhouse Co., Oskaloosa, Iowa 52577. (\$4.50)

This book is designed to follow THE PERFORMING PERCUSSIONIST, BOOK I. It contains information and materials on snare drum, accessories, multiple percussion solos, mallet studies, drum set, and ensembles. The many illustrations are both clearly produced and instructive. Short articles on tuning, the grip, rehearsal techniques, accessories, and musicianship will by helpful to the student and his band director. This is an excellent intermediate book.

#### RECORDINGS

Press, Arthur. CLASSICAL PERCUSSION. Music Minus One #4065. Music Minus ONe, 43 West 61st St., New York, 10023. (\$20.94)

This three-record set is a must for every university record library. Mr. Press, featured percussionist of the Boston Sym-

phony Orchestra, lectures and demonstrates over fifty major orchestral solos and themes. Each excerpt is explained, performed solo, and performed with orchestra. An accompanying book contains instructions for snare drum, bass dru, cymbals, castanets, tambourine, and triangle. Illustrations show the excepts and photogrpahs of performing techniques.



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#### **PUBLICATIONS and PRODUCTS**

#### PUBLICATIONS

A booklet is available from SOUTHERN MUSIC COMPANY, P.O. Box 329 San Antonio, Texas 78292, entitled Music for Winds and Percussion 1974. It includes Percussion Methods, Percussion Collections, Snare Drum Solos, Snare Drum Duets, Snare Drum Trios, Tympani Solos, Multiple Percussion, Multiple Percussion and Flute, Marimba and Piano, Percussion Ensemble.

News From EDITIONS SALABERT Music Publishers, 575 Madison Ave. New Yor, N.Y. 10022 - they have a new list of WORKS FOR PERCUSSION.

A note from George Frock tells us that his CONCERTINO for MARIMBA has been scored and parts are on rental with Southern Music Co.,  $\mathbb{P}_{\cdot}\mathbb{Q}_{\cdot}$  Box 329, San Antonio, Texas 78292.

Just released, SNARE DRUM SOLO by John Pepe — a challenging showpiece for snare drum. \$1.50 per copy - available from Paul Price Publications, 470 Kipp St. Teaneck, New Jersey 0766.

A NEW LIST OF MUSIC FOR MARIMBA SOLO

Time (Ongaku-no-tomo sha Corp., Kagurazaka 6-30, Shinjuku, Tokyo, Japan), by Minoru Miki.

Conversations (Japan Federation of Composers, condition Bldg. 14, Sugacho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, Japan), by Akira Miyoshi.

Digressions (Robert Schectman, 504 College S.E. Grand Rapids, Mich., 49503) by Robert Schectman.

Marimba and other Instruments

Study in Harmonics (Ed Miller, Oberlin Conservatory, Oberlin, Ohio, 44074) by Edward Miller

Marimba and Contrabass

Trio Fluido (Max Gerig, c/o Hans Fiedel, 1 Berlin 15, Uhlandstrasse 38, Germany) by Helmut Lachenmann.

Clarinet, viola, marimba

Gestures (American Composers Alliance, 170 West 74th Street, New York, New York, 10023) by William Hibbard.

Southern Music Co., P.O. Box 329, San Antonio, Texas 78292, has Percussion Canons - FOUR HANDS A-ROUND - Easy canons - a unique collection of duets of canonic form which allows for maximum creative opportunity to progressive percussion students. \$2.00. FOUR HANDS A-ROUND = Advanced canons - a logical extention of the easy book. \$3.00. Both are by Wm. J. Schinstine. Also Southern has THE SCHINSTINE AND HOEY DRUM METHOD = with revision of the INTER-MEDIATE DRUM BOOK, this method is now completely revised and updated. Supplemental books are available. Write for The Percussionist's Guide, which give complete details on works by outstanding percussion composers and level of difficulty of individual items.

KENDOR MUSIC 1974 Instrumental Catalog contains listings of their numerous percussion solos and ensembles. For a copy, write to: Kendor Music, Delevan, New York 14142

SMITH PUBLICATIONS is a new publishing house for American music. It features works by Pauline Oliveros, Paul Zonn, Elliott Schwartz, William Duckworth, and many other American composers. For complete catalogue write: Smith Publicitions, 906 E. Water St., Urbana, Ill. 61801.

A series of arrangements for Marimba Ensemble, some with vibe and drum set parts included are available from WILLIAM SCHINSTINE, COS & S. School of Music, N. Keim & Buchert Rd., Pottstown, Pa. 19464. Cost per set is \$7.50. Contact the above address for further details on available selections. The basic music theory course that Teachers and Students fall in love with is Hearing Music with Understanding by Paul Schwartz, Kenyon College. This is a program on cassettes, workbook and teacher's manual. \$29.95 per set. For information write Educational Methods, A Division of Development Systems Corp., 500 North Dearborn St., Chicago, Illinois 60610.

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CARROLL SOUND has available their 1974 Catalog that contains pictures and descriptive material on extensive line of sound effects and percussion instruments from the world over. One of the very best sources of exotic and ethnic percussion instruments, this catalog may be obtained from: Carroll Sound, Inc., 351 W. 41st St., New York N.Y. 10036.

McCORMICK'S "The Marching Music Specialists" 1570 Louis, Elk Grove Village, Ill. 60007 have available a 16 page catalog containing pictures and descriptive material on their complete line of marching percussion instruments, flags, slings and carriers, rifler, and bugles. Included are their newest innovative products - the Bell Tote" for two hand bell and xylophone playing on the march, and timpani and bass drum totes designed for ease of carrying through even weight distribution. Also included in the catalog are McCormick Cymbal Spinners and custom marching sticks and mallets.

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## THE MARIMBA BAR

### **TERMS USED IN PERCUSSION**

by Michael Rosen



Mr. Rosen is Associate Professor of Percussion at Oberlin Conservatory. Formerly, he was Principal Percussionist of the Milwaukee Symphony Orchestra. He holds a Master of Music Degree from University of Illinois and a Bachelor of Music Education Degree from Temple University where he studied with Charles Owen. He spent June of 1974 in Europe, on a grant from Oberlin College, researching his forthcoming book A Lexicon of Terms Used in Percussion with Sigfried Fink, Christoph Carkel, Francoit Dupin, Gabriel Bouchet, Karlheinz Peinkofer, and Jean-Claude Tavernier.

This is the first in a continuing column concerned with foreign terms used in the performance and/or study of music for percussion. During the course of my professional career I have assembled many terms, and now have well over 3000 entries. If you have any question about specific musical terminology, whether it is for an instrument, mallet type or playing direction, send it to me and I will do my best to define it. If you send me a self addressed envelope I will reply to you personally in addition to printing your letter along with my answer in this column. Address inquiries to:

Michael Rosen Oberlin Conservatory Oberlin, Ohio 44074

For this issue,  ${\rm I\!I}$  have chosen some questions from my own students here at Oberlin.

- Q. In the Opera Die Fledermaus the instrument "tiefe Glocke in E<sup>™</sup> is called for. Is this a glockenspiel? (Greg Jones - Oberlin Conservatory).
- A. The word Glocke is the generic term in German for Bell and unless modified, as in this case, simply means bell. tiefe means large, low or deep and therefore the part is for a chime. I would use the lowest E natural in a set.
- Q. I have recently come across a French Flam in Ravel's La Valse. There seems to be much controversy over the technique of playing Do both sticks strike the head at the same time? (Marilyn Rife Oberlin Conservatory)
- A. Although this question isn't exactly in the category of this column, it is very curious. The French percussionists are in agreement that the so called French Flam is played the same way as the American flam written. I realize this is not what many professional percussionists in American think and therefore my answer just continues the controversy.
- Q. What does Juego de Timbres, Cloches and Silophono mean? (David Wiles- Oberlin Conservatory)
- A. Juego de Timbres Spanish for a set of bells or orchestra bells.

**Cloches** - French for Chimes Silophono - Italian for xylophone





You may direct your questions on this topic to: Ms. Linda Pimentel, 155Teralba Ct., San Jose, CA. 95139.

#### Q. FROM YOUR COMMENTS IN YOUR COLUMN I GATHER THAT YOU ARE NOT OVERLY FOND OF THE BEGIN-NING MARIMBA BOOKS. WHY?

A. Making generalizations is risky, for in every marimba book that I have explored there are at least a few good ideas and some interesting material. Thus I will quote a pupil of mine when, a few days ago, I gave her a couple of beginning marimba books to sight read from. This girl has studied marimba about six months, and she is in the sixth grade in school. She had taken no previous lessons, although she has since joined her school's drum class. These were the first true marimba books that she had ever *seen. I* jotted down her direct quotes:

"What is wrong with this book? Where is the bass clef? Don't the pieces have names? Why are the notes repeated over and over? All those lines stuffed on one page, it gives me a headache just to look at all that mess! This looks just like a drum book. How am I supposed to know how fast I am to go to make this sound good? What, no dynamic markings either? Do they think I am so dumb that I must have all that sticking marked in? Isn't there anything besides the melody to play. There aren't any phrases marked in; do you want me to mark them in, Mrs. Pimentel, so that we can interpret things correctly? Don't they ever suggest which mallets might be appropriate? This doesn't even sound like music." Need I add more?

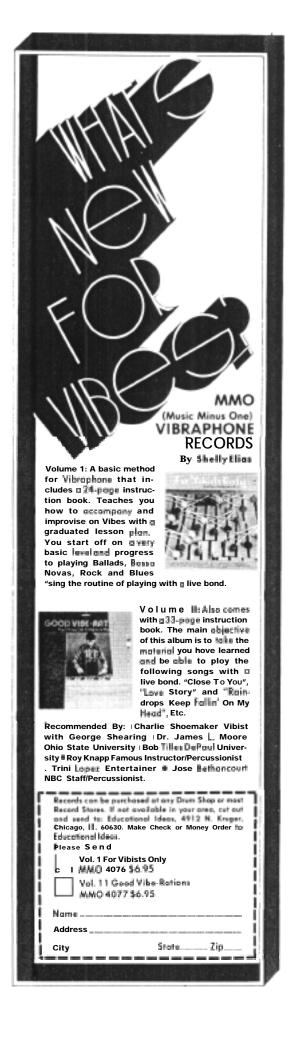
- Q. YOU SPEAK OF BEGINNING CHILDREN ON THE MARIMBA AS SOON AS THEY HAVE LEARNED TO READ IN SCHOOL? DO YOU ALWAYS BEGIN PUPILS AT THIS AGE? WHAT ABOUT THE ADULT STUDENT?
- A. The marimba is ageless, anyone can have fun studying it. One of my students, in her forties, who had previously studied the piano a bit, after a half dozen or so lessons, tried out for two local stage bands, both with fine reputations, and got in both. She let her housework go by the wayside, and her whole family became involved in helping her get through all that new and difficult music, Her teenage, **drumset** playing son and her guitar playing husband both came to lessons so they could go home and help her out. Often playing the marimba turns into a family activity, thus carrying on the cultural tradition from other areas of the world. Let me introduce you to two families of the marimba:

Harold and Barbara Benson, with their family mostly grown and gone, have in the past four or five years, developed a fine duet playing tradition. They originally heard the Hurtado Guatemalan marimba ensemble at the International House in Berkeley, CA, and at the San Francisco International Exposition at Treasure Island about 1940. That memory prompted them to buy a marimba that they found several years ago in an estate sale in Palo Alto. After some inquiries about a Guatemalan marimba teacher, they began marimba studies with Felipe 0. Garcia of San Mateo. From Mr. Garcia, who is now in his eighties, they began to learn of other marimbists. Soon their lovely Menlo Park home, with a ceiling over two stories high in the living room (just image what THAT does to the sound of the marimba), became a favorite gathering place for both Latin American and North American marimbists. The Bensons have now expanded their repertoire, moving away from traditional Guatemalan music. Mr. Benson has done some marimba building and he has taken several music courses at a local college. The Bensons recently returned from a most successful marimba-listening exploration of Guatemala

The Darson Ropers of Salt Lake City, do not have to look far for enough members for a marimba ensemble. They have eight children, five of whom have now begun studying the marimba. Darson also studies, with his wife Lucille studying the piano. The children each study one or two other instruments. When their instructor, Carolyn Palmieri gives them a weekly lesson, it lasts for five hours! Carolyn also arranges most of their ensemble music. During this past winter the Ropers have been averaging performing about four times a week. They recently played a Latter Day Saint Church conference which was attended by about 12,000 people. They have built a "marimba room" in which to house their collection of one 4 and 1/3 octave marimba, three 4 octave marimbas, two smaller marimbas, a bass marimba built by John Brock, one large Musser vibe, and one smaller vibe!

To return to your question however, if we are going to train marimbists to become concert artists, we must develop a strenuous program of study like the exceptional pianist and violinist. The future concert marimbist must have the background, the first concerts, the awards, the symphony appearances before he reaches his late teens. This indicates the necessity of an early and thorough start!

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## ON THE TECHNICAL SIDE



#### THE CASSETTE RECORDER IN PERCUSSION TEACHING By William J. Schinstine

Without a doubt, the cassette tape recorder has revolutionized my personal private percussion teaching. Perhaps sharing my experiences 'with you will have a similar result. Certainly, we can all improve our teaching methods. Very likely many of you will be able to add to my uses of the cassette tape recorder in percussion teaching.

From the very beginning I recommend that parents of my students supply their children with a reasonably good cassette tape recorder. If they can afford one with a built in condenser mike, they will find it most convenient.

One of the greatest difficulties of the beginning drum student is remembering instructions. For this reason I usually record the entire first lesson so that they may replay it at home. This way parents will also know exactly what took place and what the student is supposed to do.

When music notation is introduced I always record the musical examples. At the end of each exercise I say, "Rewind and play this line again until you can play it perfectly." In this manner the student has a constant reminder encouraging him to practice correctly. It also gives him a guide to follow.

As my students reach the place where the "Little Champ 1st Year Drum Solos" begin as supplementary material, I tape the accompaniments (piano). This is far better than the records which tend to wear out and skip with heavy use. If a student has difficulty with any of these, I simply play the record and play the part while recording both. Incidentally, my experience has been that a Remo pad for recording is more effective than a drum.

Throughout this period of development, I also recommend that the student record himself to check for errors. This way they do not become entirely dependent upon playing with the recorded material. Other supplementary material involving similar problems are assigned without recording them to check if in fact learning has taken place.

When students first join a school music group they are likely to encounter difficult parts. I encourage them to record a rehearsal and bring the music to a lesson where we work out the problems in their proper context.

When the first duets are encountered, I record each part separately. The student then is instructed to practice each part with the tape until learned, then to play the opposite part with the tape. Thus his ultimate objective becomes playing a duet with me on either end of the duet. As students develop the ability to use this technique, I encourage them to record both parts of duets for themselves. In most cases the duets are supplementary material containing very little new material. This process can and should extend throughout the range of learning experience since there is now available extensive amounts of duet material at all levels of instruction.

The portability of the cassette recorder makes it possible for students to record other percussion performers wherever they might be. The teacher also might record percussion performances he hears to play back for his students.

With keyboard mallet instruction, the recorder can add an entirely new dimension. If you play accompaniments with your students you cannot watch and listen because you are necessarily occupied with what you are doing. Prerecording accompaniments allows you to achieve the same results and be free to observe the student in action. Further, the student can take your accompaniments home so that he then can practice this solo line in the complete musical setting intended. If you do not accompany, then it is possible to have a good pianist prerecord accompaniments of the material you use most frequently. I have built up quite a collection of prerecorded accompaniments from Music Minus One, Accompaniments Unlimited, and specially prepared tapes. Frequently I improvise simple accompaniments on the marimba or vibes that will go with a student's solo or exercise. What a great motivator these become.

When preparing for solo contests, tryouts or auditions, students are encouraged to produce perfected tape performances. The process alone requires intensive practice. The resulting tape can be used for preliminary college screening. Many schools require such tapes along with applications. I've frequently used this system with students who are attempting to get an appointment to one of the top service bands.

If you really want to revolutionize your teaching and have students gain greater depth of understanding, try using the cassette tape recorder. No really first rate percussion teacher should be without one constantly at his side. The cassette recorder is invaluable in helping students develop their own sense of self evaluation. Before any student can become an expert player, he must become his own best critic. Getting students to use their cassette tape recorder makes them listen more carefully and critically to their own playing. Honest evaluation of ones own playing is a very important step toward becoming a first rate performer.

#### About the Author

William J. Schinstine is a prolific composer of percussion solos and ensembles for young students. His compositions are published by Southern Music Company. In addition to a background in professional playing and public school music teaching, he presently maintains a highly successful percussion studio program at the S. & S. School of Music in Pottstown, Pa. He also serves P.A.S. through work on the percussion education committee of the society.

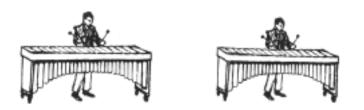
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#### MALLET COORDINATION AND FLEXIBILITY EXERCISES Linda L. Pimentel

For too long, marimbists divided into "camps", each prefering one (four mallet) grip over all others. With a little practice however, the marimbist can gain mastery of all basic grips. From that point, careful study into the interpretation of marimba literature will yield opportunities to use a variety in grips, textures, and rolls.

Lynn Glassock, in the PERCUSSIONIST, (Fall, 1973) describes three types of marimba grips: The Musser, the Cross-Stick, and the Cross Stick #2. In my teaching I have called the "cross stick #2" the basic-V position. This is where I begin student marimbists. The basic-V position suggests the following potentials which are particularly useful to the beginning student:

- 1. The student can quickly add, to the usual two mallet matched grip, an extra mallet or two.
- 2. The basic-V grip requires little muscular coordination at the beginning stages, and feels comparatively secure to the beginner.
- 3. The basic-V position adapts itself easily to simple contrapuntal technics.

From Mr. Glassock's list of hand positions, I would like to suggest several variants. First the basic-V or cross stick 2 can be employed with one or two fingers between the mallet stems. Mr. Glassock's cross stick position, or as I call it, the reverse-V position can also have one or two fingers between the stems. What Mr. Glassock calls the "open" position, as used by Gary Burton, has gained so much recent favor, however, that it should be **categorized** by itself. The final position is the Musser grip. This grip traditionally has two fingers between the mallet stems; however the Musser or ripple roll can also be obtained with just one finger between the mallet stems. Further possibilities suggest that each hand could employ a different grip. Thus I list seven possible grips which can be combined variously:

- 1. The basic-V with one finger between the mallet stems,
- 2. The basic-V with two fingers between the mallet stems.
- 3. The reverse-V with one finger between the mallet stems,
- 4. The reverse-V with two fingers between the mallet stems, 5. The Gary Burton grip,
- 6. The Musser grip with one finger between the stems,
- The Musser grip in the traditional fashion, with two fingers between the stems.

Individual variants with a classification are normal. Warren  $H_{yer_i}$  a percussion major at Ohio State University, uses a reverse-V with two fingers between the mallet stems. By careful placing of and balancing with the last two fingers and rotation of the inner mallet between the thumb and index finger, Warren has developed a workable, flexible grip.

Thus I present, somewhat with "tongue-in-cheek" yet with a certain degree of seriousness, "Pimentel's Fun and Games with Marimba Mallets!"

1. Hold one mallet in one hand in the traditional **matched**grip manner. Have another mallet laying on a hip-high table, with the mallet head extending away from the body. Pick this mallet up, using the last three fingers, and bring it into a basic-V position (one finger). Lay the mallet back down again. Repeat the procedure with the other hand. Then practice lifting with both hands simultaneously.

2. Employing the basic-V grip (one finger), spread the two mallets as far apart as possible, using the thumb and index finger. Bring the mallets back to the closed position. Try this with both hands.

3. Using the basic-V grip, bring the index finger up, allowing the two mallet heads to come together, then return the index finger to the normal separation position. As you practice this maneuver, your thumb should slip under the two stems, opposite and just below the palm, and then return to normal position. Of course you will try this with both hands.

4. Practice the above procedure. After you have brought your index finger above the mallet stems, move it to the side, roughly parallel to the middle finger. Your thumb should be stationed directly under the second knuckle of the index finger. Turn your wrist sideways so that the narrow section extending toward the thumb faces upward. This is the positioning for a "mandolin-type" roll, produced on the lower bars with one hand.

5. Proceeding directly from exercise  $\#4_i$  spread the mallets apart, dividing them by thrusting the thumb between the mallet stems so it lightly touches the index finger. For extreme separation, roll the upper mallet stem into the wedge between the thumb and index finger (this is similar to the positioning of the traditional left hand in snare drumming), and the lower mallet stem should be gripped between the tip of the thumb and the last knuckle of the index finger. Draw the mallet heads back together; return the wrist to normal positioning; bring the index finger between the mallet stems and the thumb back to normal position. This exercise should help in controlling dynamics with the "mandolin-type" roll; and it also lays the foundation for incorporating different intervals in the mandolin-type roll.

6. With the mallets in the basic-V position, slide the thumb under the mallet stems, until it grips the outer mallet stem, pushing it firmly against the fourth finger, next to the palm. Swing the middle finger in with the index finger; now you have the standard two-finger cross-grip. Reverse the **proceedure** and you are back to the basic-V.

7. With the mallets in the basic-V position, push the palm of the opposite hand against the head of the outer mallet, shoving the head to the knuckles. The outer mallet is now in an "off-position" which is useful for quickly adjusting for two mallet sections. Shove the tip of the mallet stem back. into position by forcing it against the hip bone. This exercise should be practiced with both hands simultaneously. These two changes should be so quick that they can be made in a short pause between phrases.

8. By shoving at the hips, bring the tips of the mallet stems above the bottom of the palm, just so that they cannot be seen when viewing the hand from above. Bring the V or cross-point down to within a quarter of an inch of the tip of the mallets. Grip the inner mallet with the tip of the fifth finger and the palm immediately next to the fifth finger. The fifth finger should also curve around the outer mallet. Extend the mallets upward vertically with the wrist flexed. Raise the thumb backwards, out of the way. Rotate the forearm so that the mallets create an arch. Let the inner mallet swing freely so that it makes a movement that is larger than  $90^{\circ}$  in the right hand approximating a move from a one o'clock position to an eight o'clock position and back. This exercise, of course, employs both gravity and certrifugal force. Next, practice this exercise, keeping the wrists level and horizontal.

9. After you have become adept in the above exercise, allow the inner mallet to extend even further, almost to the point of loosing control. The last finger should then be placed so that the tip of the finger is immediately below the stem of the inner mallet, exerting just enough pressure up through the palm to keep the mallet from flying off. This should give you an approximate angle spread of from nine o'clock to two o'clock. Use gravity and body movement to bring the inner mallet back to the normal positioning.

10. Using your thumb and index finger, move the inner mallet stem up so that the tip is in the middle of the palm. Sometimes this is accomplished the easiest by rotating the mallet clock-wise to spin it upward. Reverse the procedure for bringing it back to normal positioning. To go from a basic-V to a Musser grip, first rotate the inner mallet to the middle of the palm, leaving the outer mallet where it was. It is now possible to perform the Musser "ripple" roll. However to obtain a true

Musser grip, before twirling the inner mallet upward, simply follow exercise #6 with the outer mallet. With minor adjustments you are now in position for the Musser grip. Reverse the procedure, and you are back to the basic-V. I can go from the basic-V to the Musser and back again in less than three seconds, using only the one hand with both mallets in mid-air.

11. To change from the basic-V grip to the Burton grip, draw the tip of the outer mallet, using the tip of the last finger, to the outside. Let the inner mallet tip spring foreward, and swing the outer mallet tip behind. From this point you can comfortably move into the different Burton positionings.

12. Two large-spread grips are rarely used. But then, who knows, maybe they are just what you want to employ in your next composition for the marimba. First, gripping the outer mallet in a normal manner, twirl the inner mallet upward between the thumb and index finger as far as it will go without dropping. Flex your wrist upward so the mallets are vertical, and turn your wrist sideways so you thumb faces your face. Allow the inner mallet to slowly drop, using gravity, counterclock-wise, firmly. This mallet position may be used, with the elbow flexed, closer to the body, or reversed and with straight elbow on outer reaches. Withthis position a one handed roll can be performed. The second position is even more radical. Start off by positioning the inner mallet as in exercisity. Then rotate the outer mallet upward until only the tip extends between the index finger and the middle finger. Controlling this tip with the thumb, rotate the mallet around so that if the inner mallet is pointing the nine o'clock the outer mallet will have swiveled around to six o'clock! Good grief! . . Now it is time to proceed to THREE MALLETS in one hand?







#### Material for PROGRAMS compiled by WIL ENGLAND

Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.

ATTENTION - Please when submitting proto PN always write in the name of the publishers of each composition on the program. By doing 10, it will make the Programs listing much more valuable as a resource for locating literature.

#### CALIFORNIA

#### SAN JOSE STATE UNIVERSITY

Percussion Ensemble - Anthony J. Cirone, Director  $3 \cdot 7 \cdot 74$ 

Introduction and March • Gar Whaley Introduction and Allegro - Dick Shorey Symphony for Percussion -Jose Serebrier Bend Fates Bow-Earl Zindars Tambuco - Carlos Chavez

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, SAN DIEGO

A Concert of New Music with Somebody and Somebody's Friend 2-8-74

Flowers, Bells, Migrations (1974) - Susan Pal-

Improvisations on "Loops" - Robert Erickson Mosaics (1964) = W. 0. Smith The Man with the Blue Guitar (1962) = Alvin

Epstein

Music for a Percussion Ensemble 5-25-74

Single Stroke Roll (1973) - Pauline Oliverni First Construction (in metal) (1939) = John

Cage Frame II (1973) = Brian Dennis Ritornello (1973) -Robert Samarollo La Guerre (1965) - Ramon Zupko

#### COLORADO

University of Colorado

University Percussion and Marimba Ensembles-John K. Galm, Director 4-28-74

Symphony No. 1 (1927) = Alexander

Symphony No. 1 (1927) - Alexander Tchereprin Fantasy on Japanese Woodprints for Xylo-phone and Percussion (1965) - Alan Horanem-arr. Kelly Tambuco (1967) - Carlos Chavez Informations for Drum Set and Percussion (1974) - Paul Goldfield

- Three Concert Pieces for Marimbas (1973)-Earl Hatch

Antiphonies (1971) - Stan Leonard

Percussion Recital - Bob Nauman 5-3-74

- Pastorale for Flute and Percussion (1957) Jack McKenzie
- Ex Little Pieces for Marimba (1971) Christopher Kuzel Pin de Deux (1964) - Armane Russell
- Five Improvisations for Vibrahone and Piano (1947) Koji Takeuchi Four pieces for Timpani (1963) John Bergamo Abacus in Trio (1971) Serge de Gastyne

UNIVERSITY OF DENVER - LAMONT SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Percussion Recital - M. Susan Brown, percus-7-3-74

Adventures for One (1961) -Robert Stern

Deux Chansons Francuises (1968) - Serge de

Gastyns Suite for Violoncello Solo, No. 3, C major = J. Bach

Chaconne, g minor - Tommaso Vitali Three Songs for Soprano and Vibraphone (1973) -M. Sman Brown

Sonata for Marimba and Piano (1959) - Peter

Percussion Ensemble - Edward P. Small, Conductor 2-26-74

Fanfare - Alyn Heim

- Sketch for Percussion Ronald LoPrest Sonata for Trombone and Percussion (1966) -Wilam L. Cah
- The Red Blouse (A Jazz Samba) = Antonio Carlos Jobim arr. Small
- Los Diosei Artecas (The Aztec Gods) Gardner Read

WESTERN STATE COLLEGE OF COLO-RADO

Faculty Recital - Allen Brown, percussion 5-9-74

- Elegy for Solo Percussion (1963) Jerome Rosen Two Pieces for Solo Vibraharp
- Childhood Mike Gibbs III. Burton The Sunset Bell Gary Burton Three Pieces for Timpani (One Player)
- (1950/1966)=Elliot Carter Recitative (Adagio drammatico)-Sasta -
- Canaries. Untitled Pieces No. 1 for Jazz Trio (1971) -Allen Brown
- Three African Dances (1971) Allen Brown

#### DELAWARE

#### UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

Percussion Ensemble, John Sonoka, Director 3-25-74

- In the Beginning Marilyn J. Ziffrin (1968) Fugue in G. Minor, "The Little" J. S. Bach arr. Woodhull
- Serenade in Four Movements (Eine Eleine Nachtmusic) W. A. Mozart arr. Soroka Sextet for Violin and Five Percussion Alan Hovhaness (1968)
- Scherzo for Freuenion = Saul Goodman (1957) Concert Piece **1** 7 Players = Joel Biddle (1973) Encore in Jazz Vie Firth (1964)

#### FLORIDA

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI, SCHOOL OF MUSIC

- "Moving Percussion" James Throbald, David Vincent, Robert Nowak, Conducting Assistants
- 10-26-73
- The Compositions of Carlos Chavez Toccata Xochipilli

  - Tambucco

Suite for Three Drumsets - Sheldon Elias Patterns and Processes - Jumes Fully mon First Construction in Metal- John Cage Introduction and Fantasy - Scott Melater

Percussion Ensembles - Fred Wickstrom Musical Director  $2 \cdot 1 \cdot 74$ 

- Calaphonics Lawrence Weinter For Four James Theobald Perconici Scott Meister
- Sesama Street Medley Joe Rapopo arr. Vincent
- Swords of Moda Ling Gordon Peters
- Percussion Ensembles Fred Wickstrom, Musical Director 4-5-74
- Three by Art Arthur Lauer Ceremonies of Old Men; No Two Crystals Alike; Spectrum No. 1 Green
- Quaternion Ron Delp Hoedown from Rodeo Aaron Copeland-arr. Concerto for Violin and Percussion - Lou
  - Harrison
- Symphony #1 for Percussion Anthony Cirone

Marimba Ensemble - David Vincent, Conductor 4-7-74

"Hoe Down from Rodeo - Copeland - Peters "Polka" from The Golden Age Ballet - Shostakovich · Peters

Come Saturday Morning • arr. Vincent UP, UP and Away • arr. Vincent Sesame Street Medley • arr. Vincent

Student Recital - Scott Meister, percussionist 2-24-14

Sonata for Marimba and Piano [1967] Peter H. Tanner

Four Pieces for Timpani (1963) - John Bergamo Reaktioner (1960) - Bo Nilsson Light Flight (1973) - David Lee Roberts Wind Song(1972) - David Lee Roberts Seven Short Pieces for Vibraphone (1973) -

James Theobald, Percussionist 2 - 5 - 74

Scott Meister

Torse III - Akira Miyoshi Trio - Herbert Bran Machine Music - Lejaren Hiller Ayklus - Karlheinz Stockhausen Debachi - James Theobald

Senior Recital - Joan Jonika 2-17-74

Childhood (1966) = Gary Burton

- Canto Intimo for Flute and Vibraphone (1963) Mark Konelant
- Mark Ropenant
  Discussion (1965) Daniel Jones
  Sonata for Three Unaccompanied Kettledrums (1953) -Daniel Jones
  Suite for Marimba (1950) Alfred Fissinger

Suite for Three Drumsets - Sheldon Elias

Senior Recital - Jane Snecinski 3-31-74

- Concertino for Marimba, Op. 21 -Paul Creston Diversion for Two (other than sex) Donald Erb
- Dialogues for Violin and Percussion John Defendinis
- Jazz Suite for Timpani, Op. 9, No. 3 = Richard Kashanski
- Symphony No. 1 Third Movement Anthony J. Cirone

#### GEORGIA

**IDAHO** 

2-19-74

 $10 \cdot 26 \cdot 73$ 

Director

Scherzo = K. Seitz

GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY

Percussus Profundus - Jack Bell

BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY

Sword Dance - Peter Warlock

Dizzy Fingers - Zez Confrey

Serie (1964) - Gunter Braun

- Carl Della Perut

McCarty

Massee

criscutto

416-74

Pastorale - Inor Stravinsky Alla Hemiola - Earl Hatch Play ful Pizzicato - Benjamin Britten

Faculty Recital - John Baldwin, Percussion

**Diversion for Percussion and Trombone (1972)** 

Curricular Articulation (1969) = Frank L.

Fantasy fro Cello and Percussion - Donald

Percussion Ensemble, Keyboard Percussion

Rondeau for Percussion (1959) = Frank Ben-

No Two Crystals Alike (1973) - Arthur Lawer Sonata #24 - Domenico Scarlatti

Ensemble - John Baldwin, Director

Ritmo Jondo (1952) - Carlos Surinach

Toccata (1942) - Carlos Chavez

Fantasy Den Robert Myers

Cupiel Suite - Peter Warlock

Percussion Ensemble -Jack Bell, Director 5-26-74

Keyboard Percussion Ensemble -John Baldwin,

Faculty Recital -John Baldwin, percussionist 3 - 25 - 73

- Sources III (1967) = David Burge Ladus Americanus (1971) words Willia m Pillin; music, William Schmidt.
- Duritino Concertance (1966) Input Dahl Sonata for Marimba and Piano (1957) Peter
- Tanner Etude for Taperecorder and Percussion (1970) -William Cahn

Percussion Ensemble, Keyboard Percussion Ensemble - John Baldwin. Director 12-2-73

Percussion on the Prowl (1966) - Walter Anslinger

Les Echanges (1971) - Rolf Liebermann - arr. Fink

Three Movements (1971) - Roger Kengle

Chorale (1954) - Robert Remer

- **Eucaristica -** Pablo **Casals** Song for Trombone and Percussion (1967) = Jack McKenzie
- Suite for Brass and Percussion (1972) Knight Vernon

African Welcome Piece (1973) - Michael Udow

Senior Percussion Recital - Gary Paul Knuten-4-28-74

- Three Canons in Homage to Galileo = Josep M. Mestres-Quadreny (1968) Three Snare Drum Solos = Bobbie Christian (1941)
- Concerto for Five Kettledrums Robert Partie
- (1965) Intento A Dos Fur Guitarre und Schlangis-trumente Xavier Benguerel (1970) Concerto pour Marimba et Vibraphone Darius
- Milhaud (1949)

Senior Piano and Percussion Recital - Ethel Thornton  $11 \cdot 29 \cdot 73$ 

Concertino for Marimba = Creston Three Pieces for Vibraphone Solo = Steiner Sonata for Marimba and Piano - Tanner

Percussion Ensemble - John Baldwin, Director 3-16-74

No Two Crystals Alike (1973) - Arthur Lauer Toccata (1942) - Carlos Chavez Ritmo J&do (1952) - Carlos Sarinach Rondeau for Percussion (1959) - Frank Ben-

criscutto

#### ILLINOIS

DEPAUL UNIVERSITY

Percussion Ensemble = Bob Tilles, Director 4 - 23 - 74

Fickle Weather - IV Movement - Zindars

Night Train (Dedicated to Oscar Peterson) -Weinert A Tribute to Antonio Carlos Johim - arr.

Einhorn

Spain - Cores - arr. Meyers Study in Percussion Sound - Joanne Lawler

Beautiful April = Bob Tilles Minor Time = Bob Tilles

Senior Recital - Denise Kuchan, Percumoniat 5-23-74

French Suite = William Kraft Concertino for Marimba - Paul Creston Inspirations Diabolique - Ricky Tagawa Preludes for Vintaharp - Serge de Gastyne Concertino for Timpani - Michael Colgrass

Senior Recital - Michael Halter, Percussionist 5-21-74

- Sonatina for Timpani Hater Three Short Pieces for Vibraphone arr, Musser Prelude Chopin: Serenade Schubert: Nocturne - Chopin
- Diversions for Flute and Marimba Tanner

Zyklus - Stockhausen El Cumbancher - arr. Balter

Love for sale - arr. Wayne

Jeffrey Michael Dire, Percussionist 5-31-74

Caprice Viennola - Fritz Kreisler - arr, Green Dialogue for Percussion and Clarinet - J. Dire Polka from The Golden Age" - Shastakovich -

sonata for Snare Drum and Piano - Ellis B.

Kohs Continuum (Premier Performance) - D. Cowles Sonatina for Timpani and Piano - Alexander

Tcherepnin Concertine for Marimba - Paul Creston

ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY

Percussion Ensembles - Roger Foulmenn, Conductor

5 - 8 - 74

TripTych - Anthony Cirone Quintet for Bass Piccolo and Four Triangles -Roar Schuld

Ritual Fire Dance - DeFalla-Snider Chorale - Robert Reserver

White Winiatures for Percussion - Charles

Moodal Scene - Bob Tilles Contrarhythmic Ostinato= Cole Iverson Un-Profound = Darryl One Ceremonial = Paul Creston

Student Recital - Joel Hawkinson, Dennis Smith, Percussion 4-30-74

Gavotte mm Mignon - A. Thomas - m. Edwards

Variations for Multiple Percussion and Flute - G Variations for Multiple Percussion and Flute - G energy Frock Timpanama - Eugene Bigot A la Maniere de, No. 1 = J. Delectuse Inspirations Diabolique - Rickery Tagawa Ballade (Night Song) - James Stabile Drum Files - Emil Shalle Improvisation Del Quicke - Jay Collins Concertino - George Frock Minuet II (from French Suite No. 1) - Bach -arr. Faulmans

arr. Faulmann

Recital - Karen Edburg, Ted Parge, Marimba 4-23-74

Courante (from French Suite No. 2) - Bach Sambandr (from French Suite No. 1) Minuet (from French Suite No. 2) Gigue (from French Suite No. 3)

TRITON COLLEGE

Percussion Ensemble - Shelly Elias, Conductor 5 - 5 - 74

Ceremonial Op. 103 (1973) = Paul Creston Woodwork (1970) = Jan Bach Quartets (Part I) (1974) = text, T.S. Eliot: music, Jeffrey Thomas Minage for Miles = Paul Horn Laum = D. Raksin 26 Hoads = Jaka Lever

36 Heads - Jake Jurgen

Jazz Variants - John Beck

Student Percussion Recital - Bruck Nelson, Clinton Dodd

Rondel (1970) - Serge de Gastyne Two Songs on Tanka Poems (1970) - Serge de Gastyne

Etude for Marimba (1950) = Alfred Fissinger Etude for Tape Recorder and Perrussin (1970) = William Cahn

Concerto for Marimba and Orchestra (1958) = James Basta

Joy = J. S. Bach = arr. Dodd

Student Percussion Recital - Jeffrey Thomas, Steve K wiatkowski 5-26-74

A Minor Violin Concerto = J. S. Bach = arr.

Goldenberg Siwe's Tweed - Shelly Elins Concerto for Percussion and Orchestra - Darius Milhaud Sonata for Marimba and Piano - Peter Tanner

Zyklus - Stockhausen Exchanges for Soprano and Percussion -

O'Conner Acorn Promenade (from The Ton of Nuts) = Genevieve-Carrot

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, URBANA-CHAMPAIGN

Senior Recital - Glenn E. Wierzbicki, Percussion 5-4-74 -36-

Concertino fur Vibraphon - Siefgfied Fink Trio per Flauto, Chitara, e Percussione -Wodzimierz Kotonski Die Zwitschermaschine (The Twittering Machine) - Al Payson Suite for Marimba - Alferd Fissinger

Patterns and Processes -James Fulkemon Passacaplia for Timpani and Organ - Henk Badings

Percussion Ensemble 4 - 10 - 74

Music for a Percussionist - Masayoshi Sugium Traces = Randall Shinn Torse III - Akim Miyoshi Passage Work = Robert Benford

Towers = David Cope Three Movements for Percussion = Don Lubbers

Senior Recital -William Justrow, Percussion 46 - 74

Introit pour Carillon Soliste et Orgue (1972) -Vaclay Nelhybel

Sonata for Marimba and Piano (1957) - Peter Tanner

Set of Five (1952) - Henry Correll March for Two Pairs of Kettledrums (1683) -Andre & Jacques Philidor

Branches (1968) - Paul Chihara

Noche Oscura Fur Orgel und Percussion (1971) - Josep Soler Sonata for Timpani (1971) = John Beck

University Percussion Ensemble 2-26-74

Scherzo A Due - 🐨 Kraft Kettles and Drums - G. Frock Three To Go - R. Burns

18 Heads = J. Jerger 2-4-1 = W. Kraft

Suspension - M. Burns

Etude 40 - D. Tharm

54 Heads J. Jerger

Encore in Jazz - Vie Firth

McMahan Jazz Variants - John Beck

INDIANA

Caribbean Drummer - 8. Feldstein Three Headed Drummer = W. Schinstein Pop Corn = R. Burns

Pentad - 20 Down Ad Lib - R. Bums Sounds of the Kabuk - T. Davis

Sonata for Tympan - J. Beck 65 Years from Tomorrow - S. Ellas

Anderson All-City Percussion Ensemble = J. W. McMahan, Director Spring Tour: 416-74 = 5-3-74

Batter Up, Snare Down - Harold Prentice Three-Part Inventions (VIII & X) = J. S. Bach -arr, Lang Jesu, Joy of Man's Desiring - J. S. Bach - arr. Callison MacArthur Park - Jimmy Webb - arr. Hoffman Japanese Impressions - Anthony Chrone Be - Neil Diamond - arr. Callison B. Elat Barcoux - Bill Moore

Indoor/Outdoor Percussion (Vol. I & III) - J. W.

Penlatonic Clock - Wiis Charkowsky Sing - J. Raposo - arr. McMahan Batter Up, Snare Down - Harold Prentice

Be-Flat Baroque = Bill Moore Four Stories = Louis Bellson Stamina = Mitch Mathemich Drummers Farewell = Harold Firestone

Piece for Percussion - E. Weigel

EAST

Imaginary Landscape No. 3 - John Cage Persephassa - Iannia Xenakis Music from MIKROKOSMOS and FOR CHIL-DREN - Bela Bartok - arr. Lewis Apple Blossom - Peter Garland

NEW TRIER TOWNSHIP HIGH SCHOOL

Percussion Solo Night - Jake Jerger, Director; Sheldon Elian, Judge 4:17-74

Inree To Go = R. Burns Junior Percussionist - G. Frock Shelborn - S. Feldstein Etude for Latin Instruments - W. Schimstein Two's and Four's in Triplets - J. Jerger Contemporary Courante - A. Payson Meteorite - R. Buggert Gesture for Solo Percussionist - M. Combs 18 Hoads - L. Jerger

Concert Band - Da" Hanna, Conductor 3-7-73

Concerting for Solo Tympani, Winds and Per-cussion - Donald H. White Persuasion Ensemble - Thomas Akins, Com-

ductor  $2 \cdot 11 \cdot 72$ 

Pagan Place - Scott Meister Japanese Impressions - Anthony Cirone Bachiana for Percussion - Stanley Leonard Closing Piete - Stanley Leonard Sonatina - Fisher Tull

Perquision Ensemble - Thomas Akina, Conductor 4-29-74

in C - Terry Riley Oye Como Va - Puente - arr. Akins Symphony No. 2 - Anthony Cirone

ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE

Concerto Band - Otis Klitche, Director: Thomas Aldina, Guest Artist 3.19.73

The Penultimate House-James MaVoy Conserting for Solo Timpani and Winds -Donald White

**INDIANA STATE UNIVERSITY** 

Senior Recital - Peggy White, Ronald Hull, Percussion 3-11-74

Timpani Concerto (1967) - Sam Raphling Recital Suite for Marimba (1963) - Walter Watson

Come Spring (1963) - Davis and Knight Solo Impressions for Four Timpani (1969) - Vic

- **Concerto Pour Percussion (1958) Andre** Jolivet.
- Concertino (1965) Toshiri Mayuzumi Yellow After the Rain (1971) Mitchell Peters Mirage (1974) -White/Hull

#### KANSAS

#### FRIENDS UNIVERSITY

**Concert Hour** 5 - 6 - 74

Rhapsodic Fantasie based on the 2nd Hum-gatian Rhapsoide) - Franz Liszt - arr. Quick Smar Drum Suite - Roy Burns and Saul

Fieldatine The Connecticut Halftime - Bruce & Emmett Hungarian Dance No. 5 - Brahms - arr, Wulch

#### **KENTUCKY**

#### **BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY**

Percussion Ensemble - Wendell Jones, Director  $[\![1]]{1}=16=74$ 

African Welcome Piece- Michael Fugure for Percussion - Lou Harrison First Construction in Metal- Joh" Cage Dance Barbaro - Phillip Lambro Canticle No. 3 - Lou Harrison Canticle No. 3 • Lou Harrison Alea (A Game of Chance) = Harold Farberman Excerpts from Pictures at a" Exhibition • M. Moussonaky = arr. Oliver The Market Place at Limogen Ballet of the Unhatched Chicks = arr. Peters Samuel Goldenherg and Schmuyle The Hut of the Baba-Yaga Tuillering (Children quarreling at play) Godrpel Medley • Schwartz • arr. Gentile

#### LOUISIANA

#### LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

#### **Student Recital Hour** 4-24-74

Percussion Ensemble - Donald K. Gilbert. Director

Allemande - Bobby Christian Greensleeves - arr. Davis October Mountain - Alan Hormes

#### Mallet Ensemble - Donald K. Gilbert, Director

Amazing 🔙 🚌 - Traditional 2001 - Also Sprach Zarathustra - Richard Strauss

Adoramus Te, Christe - Giovanni Palestrina -

arr. Fincher Eine Kleine Nachtmusik - W. A. Mozart Hawaiian War Chant - arr. Gilbert

#### NORTHEAST LOUISIANA UNIVERSITY

Recital Stephen K. Howard, Percussion 4 - 18 - 74

Concert for Marimba - James Hasta Concerto for Percussion - Darius Milhaud Sonata for Violin and Piano - Aaron Copland Ritmo Jondo (Flamenco) - Carlos Surinach

Percussion Ensemble Bianley G. Finck. Director 3-7-74

Introduction and Allegro - Dick Schory Quartet No. 1, Or. 49 - Dmilti Shostakovich Lament - Harold Furberman Scherzo - Saul Goodman Inventions On a Motive - Michael Colgrass Night Music for Percussion Robert Starer Three Segments for Percussion Ivan Wiener UMARU - Theodore Francus Oriental Mambo - Thomas Davis

**Percussion Solo Recital** 4-9-74

Sonata in F Major - Georg Telemann Singleton - William Schinsling Menuel Tres Antique - Serge de Gastyne Desterity -John Pratt Miniatures - Eloise Matthies Concert Etude - Morris Goldenberg Fugue in C Minor - J. S. Bach Furiese and Valse - Earl Hatch Inspirations Diabolique - Rickey Tagawa Sonata - Thomas Pitfield

#### MASSACHUSETTS

**BERKLEE COLLEGE OF MUSIC** 

**Percussion Plus Concert** 1 - 2 - 74

**October Mountain - Hovahness** Quintet for Mallets - Dufreenve Toccata - Chavez Suite for Percussion-Kraft Keep Going-By Happy - Cavanaugh Little Sunflower - Hancock, Cavanaugh Sabre Dance - Kabelevsky, Delp

#### BOSTON UNIVERSITY

Graduate Percussion Recital - Gary J. Spellissey 5.8.74

Cliq Pieces Breves Jacques Delecluse Impression No. 1, for fute and vibraphone -Siegfried Fink Four Pieces for Timpan - John Bergamo Sonata for Marin & and Piano - Peter Tanner Concerto for Percussion - Darius Milhaud

NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Percussion Ensemble = Frank Epstein, Conductor 422-74

Canticle No. 3 - Lou Harrison

5 - 13 - 74

Suite for Two Percussion Choirs - Frederick /esemann Guinsborough - Thomas Gauger

#### MICHIGAN

#### NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY

Senior Recital Penny Cook, Percussion  $11 \cdot 15 \cdot 73$ 

**Recitative and Improvisation for Four Tympani** -Elliott Carter Nocturne in E. Flat = Frederic Chopin = 117. Hatch

Prelude VIII: La Fille aux Chevaux de lin

Le Petit llarger (from The Children's Suite) = Claude Debussy = arr. Davis Duo for Percussion and Piano = Boris Pillin

Percussion Ensemble - Be" F. Miller, Lawrence Henry, Conductors 12 - 6 - 73

Milo' March - Elliot Fine Allegretto -Warren Benson

Missa Pange Lingua - Josquin Des Prez - arr.

Miller Percussion for Five - Carrol Butts

Late Winter, Early Spring - John Denver - arr. Miller

Suite Number III for Percussion - Lawrence Henry Le Chute de Parce - Haskell Harr, Jake Jerser

Percussion Symposium Concert = Percussion Ensemble - Ben F. Miller, Director - Jacob M. Jerger, Clinican 2-16-74

Roll-Off Rhamba - Vie Firth Teen-Tam-Tum - Bobby Christian Teen Tam-Tum - Bobby Christian Hellwood Six - Duane (Tharm Flat Baroque - Thomas Davis La Chute De Faret - Haskell Harr - arr. Jerger Stompin<sup>4</sup> Thru the Rye - Thomas Davis Mau Mau Suite - Thomas Davis Quintet - Gary Coleman Milo's March - Elliot Fine Three Brothers - Michael Colgrass Jazz Variants Joh" Beck

Percussion Ensemble = Ben F. Miller, Conductor 425-74

Guinet for Percussion - Dale McFall Graphic Mobile - M. William Karlina One Tin Soldier sunny Hava Narilah Can Ca" - arr. Miller African Welcome Piece - Michael Udøw

Brian Choir and Percussion Ensemble - Ben Miller, Robert A. Stephenson, conductors 11-8, 11-9-73

Milo" March - Elliot Fine Three Episodes - John O'reilly Quintet - Gary Coleman 5 I 5 - Ralph Roberts October Mountain - Ala" Howhaness Statement for Percussion- Matthew Hopkins Percussion Music - Michael Colgrass Baroque A-Nova - Mason Williams - arr. miller Fanfare for the Common Man - Aaron Copland Tragic March - Paul Beckhalm Symphony for Brass and Timpani - Herbert Handreicht Song of the Redwood Tree - James Hanna Concert Piece= Samuel Adler Symphony from the "Fairy Queen" - Henry

Purcell

Senior Recital - Debra Ballard, Percussion  $12 \cdot 11 \cdot 73$ 

Suite for Timpan - Debra Ballard Brigg Fair - Welsh Folk Song, arr. Davis Three Vignettes for Solo Percussion - Debra

Ballard Fantasy on Japanese Woodprints - Alan Hovhaness

Senior Recital-Terry Rundborg, Percussion 12-1-74

Fugue - George Frideric Handel Sonata No. Four in C Major - Johann Sebastian

Bach

Suite for Unaccompanied percussion - Gary DeMars

#### UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

Michigan Percussive Arts Society - Annual Meeting 1-19-74

Eastern Michigan University Percussion Ensemble - Clifford Chapman, Director Evolutions - Stanley Leonard October Mountain - Alan Hovhaness Encore in Jazz- Everett Firth

Michigan State University Percussion Ensemble - Mark Johnson, Director

October Mountain - Alan Hoshaness Laura Seare - Fabrizio Canoso - arr. Fink Percussion Music - Michael Colgrass Las Montons De Panunge - Frederick Rzewski

University of Michigan Percussion Ensemble - Charles Owen, Director Toratta for Marimba - Robert Kelly Medley from Jesus Christ Superstar - arr.

Kennedy Maple Leaf Rag = Scott Joplin - arr, Soroka

Western Michigan University Percussion Ensemble - Don Baker, Director Xylem = Stanley Leonard Drum Tune - Stanley Leonard Comedians Galop - Kabalevsky

"Glassmen" Drum Corps, Toledo, Ohio = Mark Petty, Director Selected Corps material

#### NEW HAMPSHIRE

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

**Percussion Concert** 

4 - 21 - 74

A Mourning Prayer - Peter Herstein - arr. Hecht

Invention 1 J. S. Bach Digressions for Vibraphone and Marimba (1967) - Robert Sheetiman

Metal Concert (1970) - James Drew

Sources III for Percussion and Clarient (1967) -David II

- Variations on a Theme (now) Peaches en Regalia (1973) = Frank Zappa arr.
- Caniek

#### NEW YORK

CRANE SCHOOL OF MUSIC = STATE UNIVERSITY COLLEGE

Crane Percussion Ensemble - James Petercaak, Conductor 3-24-74

- Rondeau for Percussion (1959) Frank Ben-
- cirscutto Pent-Agons (1974) Robert Washburn
- rent-Agona (1974) Robert Washburn Metal Concert (1970) James Drew Three Dithyramboi for Percusion (1968) -Robert Schechtman Bhairava (1967) Saul Feldstein

Graduate Recital - David S. Bittmer, Percussion 4-26-74

Variations for Solo Kettledrums - Jan Williams Sonata for Marinba and Piano- Peter Tanner Skorgaley -William Nicholson Fantasy = Variations = Michael Colgrass

Allegro, from Sonatina No. 1 - Friederich Kuhlau - ed. Finkel Nr. 9 Zyklus - Karlheinze Stockhausen

Percussion Ensemble - James Petercauk, Con-

ductor  $2 \cdot 19 \cdot 74$ 

Rondo (1973) - James Ball

Pent-Agons (1974) - Robert Washburn Tres Estudos Para Percussao (1966) - Osvaldo Lacerda

Metal Concert (1970) -James Drew Haiku Season, Opus 126 (1970) = Gardner Read

HIGH SCHOOL OF MUSIC AND ART

Percussion Ensemble - Justin DeCioecio, Con. ductor

419.74

Fanfare for Double Percussion Trio - George

Frock Chamber Quintet - Michael Colgrass

Pulse - Henrew Cowell Blue Rhythm Quintet -Anthony Korf

BROOKLYN COLLEGE

Percussion Ensemble - Morris Lang, Conductor 428.74

Ceremonial - Paul Creston

In Praise of Dialognery and Common Sense -Lester Trimble Cowboys - Larry Spivack Concerte for Percussion - Vladimir Syeshnikov

- Nocturnes and Meditations David Lorb
- Welcome Sister Death (A Parade for Ten Players) William Schimmer

MANHATTAN SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Manhattan Percussion Ensemble 2-13-74

Dialogue, for flute and percussion - Heakel Brisman

Concerto for Organ (1973) - Low Harrison Waves, for Tape and percussion (1973) - David Ernst

Persaphassa (1969) - Jannis Xenakis

 $3 \cdot 20 \cdot 74$ 

Ceremonial (1972) - Paul Creston Violin Concerto (1959) - Lou Harrison 8 Inventions (1962) - Miloslav Kabelac Images II (1973) - Elias Tenanbaum

ONONDAGA COMMUNITY COLLEGE

"Aspects of Percussion"

Sonata-Allegro - Peters Rondo for Marimba - Frazeur Solo Impressions for Three Timpani - Firth Concertino for Marimba - Creston Three Movements for Percussion Ensemble .

Keagle Percussion Suite - Russell Symphony No. 1 for Percussion - Chrome

EASTMAN SCHOOL OF MUSIC

Student Recital - Steven Richards, Percussion 4-26-74

Solo Impression for four timpani - Vie Firth Sonata (for xylophone solo) = Thomas Pitfield Sonata No. 2 for percussion and trumpet = Anthony Cirone Quartet for percussion - Joseph Ott

Student Recital - Ann-Elizabeth Alginikoff, Percussion 4-8-74

- Etude in C = C. 0. Musser Diversions for Flute and Marimba Peter Tanner
- Armand Russell French Suite for Percussion Solo = William

Kraft Deux Chansons Francaises - Serge de Gastyne

Student Recital - David Smith, Percussion

 $2 \cdot 26 \cdot 74$ 

Toccata for Marimba - Emma Lou Diemer

Duo for Percussion and Piano - Boris Pilli Variations for Solo Kettledrums - Jan Williams Capricelo - Phillip Ramey

Concertino for Marimba and Orchestra - Paul Creston

Student Recital - Gordon Stout, Percussion 1.17.74

Prelude, Opus 11, No. 3 - Claire Omar Musser Toccata for Marimba - Emma Lou Diemer

Recuerdos De Las Baleares - Henry Tomasi Anamorphoses - Anthony Jannaccone Etudes. for Marimba - Gordon Stout

Concerto for Marimba and Orchestra - Robert Kurka

Student Recital - David Mancini, Percussion 5-8-74

Piece for Timpani and Percussion - David Mancini

Suite for Marimba - Alfred Finsinger Double Music - John Cage and Leon Harrison Inspirations Diabolique - Rickey Tagawa Concerto for Marimba - Robert Kurka Flying Free - Bill Dobbins Festival - Bill Dobbins

Eastman Percussion Ensemble - John Beck, Conductor 4-11-74

Ceremonial, Opus 103 (1973) - Paul Creston Music for Mallets and Percussion, Opus 55 (1973) -John Bavicchi

(1973) -John Bayerin Three Movements for Percussion Ensemble (1971) - Roger Kngle Intrusions (1974) -John Serry Jr. Quaternion (1973) - Ron Delp Fantasy = Variations (1973) = Michael Colgrass Forests of the Sun (1974) - Tim Clark

-38-

Student Recital - Leigh Howard Stevens. cussion 4-6-74

Prelude No. One for marimba **B. Halle** Prelude No. Two for marimba **B. Halle** Prelude and Fugue in B blat major, **Book** 1,

.T.C. -Johann Sebastian Bach XL Plus one - Alvin Etter Meyement for marimba and harpsichord . R.

Helble

- Grand Fantasy from Grand Fantaxy and Fugue in C major R. Helble
- Fastman Wind Ensemble, Donald Humberger, Conductor; John Beck Timpani soloist  $2 \cdot 1 \cdot 74$

Concertino for Timpani, Winds, and Percussion - Donald H. White

**Blackearth Percussion Group** 2-23-74

Amores (1943) - John Cage Tune (1965) - Mario Bertongin Les Moutons de Panurgs (1969) . Frederic R zewski Fugue (1942) Lou Harrison Acoustic Composition No. 1 (1973) Michael Udow

Take That (1972) - William Albright

**Rochester Percussion Trio**  $3 \cdot 10 \cdot 74$ 

Percussion Suite - Arman Russell Drawings: Set No. 4 - Sydney Hodkinson Duo Miniature - Peter Tanner Six Pieces - William L. Cahn Diptych - Gordon Stout Dunles - Stanley Leonard Episodes for Percussion Trio- John Beck

NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL OF THE ARTS

High School Junior Recital - Gerard Reid.

Etude in 7/4 - Morris Goldenberg Rhythms of Carl Ruggles - Thomas McMilliam Scherzo for Timpani and Piano - Didler Graeffe Sonata for Violin in F Major, On. 1, No. 12 - G.

One for Sm (1971) = Stuart Smith Duet for Timpani and Drum Set (1974) -

Sophomore Recital - Ernest Stuart, Percussion 4-26-74

Six Unaccompanied Solos for Snare Drum -

Michael Colgram Fluidity - Ernest Stuart Recitative and Improvisation - Elliott Carter Image of Antiquity - Patrick Byers Concerting for Marimba and Orchestra - Paul

EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY

Instrumental Department Recital

"Partila for Marimba" - Dean Sanders

Senior Recital - Lowell Harper, Percussion

French Suite - William Kmft Scherzo for Four Timpani and Piano - Didier

Diversions for Flute and Marimba - Peter Tanner

Concerto for Marimba and Orchestra - Robert

Recitative and Improvisation - Elliot Carter Sonata for Two Pianos and Percussion - Bela

Senior Recital . Carrie Lee Bean, Percussion;

Variations for 5010 Kettledrums - Jan Williams Concerto for Percussion - Darius Milhaud - am

Rondo for Marimba and Piano - Theodore

Benjamin Wayne Strickland, Percussion

Graduate Recital - Danny Huffman Tindall

#### NORTH CAROLINA

Percussion

F. Handel

Gerard Reid

Creston

4 - 22 - 74

4.21.74

 $4 \cdot 18 \cdot 74$ 

Graeffe

Kurka

Bartok

Smith

Frazeur

Sonata No. 1 - Anthony J. Cirone Theme el Variations pour Timbales, Batterie, et Plano - Yvonne Desportes Regital Suite for Marimba - Walter Watson

percussion Ensemble 5-1474

No Sound of Water - Otto Henry George Packer Suite - Lou Harrison Five Dream Sequences- Walter Ross Four Feathers - Barney Childs

#### OHIO

#### CAPITAL UNIVERSITY

Perquision Ensemble - John Talgenhorst, conductor

5-6-74

Sublime to the Ridiculous - Kevin Willmering Theme from "The French Connection" - arr.

**Jan by** Theme from "Ironside" - arr. Willmering

CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF MUSIC

Recital - Gary J. Olmstead, Percussion 4-19-74

from Eight Pieces for Four Timpani (1950) -Elliott Carter Sources III (1967) - David Burge Duettine Concertant#(1966) - Ingolf Dahl

Sonata for Marimba and String Quartet (1970) Richard Kystud

#### 11-11-73

Partita for Solo Percussion -William Caha Fantasy for Cello and Percussion-David Mares Suite for Marimba - Alfred Fissinger Konzert fur Fauken und Orchester Op. 34 -

Werner Thank hen

#### DENISON UNIVERSITY

Percussion Ensemble - James Moore, Conductor 5-8-74

Five Up Front - James Hanking October Mountain - Alan Howharnes Suite for Percussion - Actor Ostant Japanese Impressions - Anthony Circure

#### OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

Percussion and Marimba Ensembles . James L. Moore, Conductor 4-29-74

Momentum for Eight Percussionists - William Kmft

One Mood - Bobby Christian Percussion and the Music for Percussion Quartet and Piano - Anthony Circone Fanfare and Expo for Percussion - Roger

Jamison Western Sketches - Robert Kreutz Dance of the Comedians - F. Smetara - C. L.

Musser. **Bugaloo Birdie - Elliot Fine** 

Hummingbird - James Seals and Dash Crofts -arr. Clary Peter Gunn Theme - Henry Mancini - H. Robbins - R. Jamison

Recitat - Richard A. Morgan, Jr., Percussion 5-3-74

Fugue, from Sonata in A minor - J. S. Bach -Ron Delp

Concerto for Marimba and Orchestra, Op. 34 -Robert Kurka

San Jose - Berharth It Was a Very Good Year - Drake Sounds of Silence - Simon

Yesterday - Lennon-McCartney - arr. Morgan

Percussion Studio Recital 5-9-74

Allegro Con Brio from String Quartet op, 1%. No. 1 - Beethoven 0 arr. Jamison Selections from Fiddler on the Roof - Boek-

Artino What Are You Doing the Rest of Your Life -

an Sopp e Zwilschermachine (The Twittering Machine) - Al Payson Die Brazilia - Weehter

Regital - Jack Jenny, marimba 5-23-74

Sonata No. 1 for Winlin - J. S. Bach

UNION UNIVERSITY

- Recital Dwight Franklin Porter. Percussion 514.74
- Flight of the Bumblebee N. Rimsky-Korsakow Minuetto in C = Franz Joseph Haydn Liebestmum = Franz Liszt Four Pieces for Timpani = John Bergamo Suite for Solo Percussion and Piano = Sam Raphling Spinning Song - A. Ellmenreich Dance of the Sugarplum Fairy - P. I. Tschaikowsky

Comedians' Gallop - Dmitri Kabalevsky **OKLAHOMA** 

UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA

Recital - Margaret Tucker, Percusison 4 - 20 - 74

- Fanfare for Trumpet and Tympanis Stanley Leonard
- Spiritoso (from Sonatina No. 1) Muzio Clementi
- Suite Andreane for instruments of Percussion and Piano Maurice Jarre Sonata for Marim be and Piano - Peter Tanner

Recital - Eddie D. Lockhart, Percussion

4 - 20 - 74

- Theme and Variations for Instruments of Perruesion and Piano - Yvonne Desporte Yvonne Desportes (1949) Hora Staccato for Marimba - Dinieu-Heifetz-arr. Goldenberg (1930) Duet No. 1 for Snare Drums - Eddie Lockhart
- (1969)
- Ballace (Night Song) for Vibraphone James Stabile (1970) Sonata for Tympani John Beck (1971)

Regital - John W. Powell, Percussion 4.20.74

- Snare Drum Solo -George Tuthii (1965) Concerting for Marimba and Piano -Geroge
- Frock (1969)
- Solo Impression for Four Tympani and Piano -VicFith (1970) Pastorale for Flute and Percussion Jack
- McKenzie (1957) Hors-D'oeuvre, for Instruments of Percussion and Piano-Pierre Petit (1951)

Percussion Ensemble = K. Dean Walker. Conductor

Trumpet Choir - Cary Stollsteimer, Conductor 4-4-74

Medley - arr. Svarda

Cataghonica - Lawrence Weiner Walk On the Wild Side - arr. Swarda

Toccata - Robert Kelly

Can't Buy Me Love - arr. Thrailkill

Partita for Trumpets and Percussion - Waldemar Block

Sequential Fanfares for Trumpets and Percus sion - William Schmidt

Percussion Ensemble - K. Dean Walker, Conductor 12 - 4 - 73

Introduction and Fugue - Robert Buggert Greenderver - arr. Davis Three Episodes - Job O'Reilly You Made Me So Very Happy - an. Thrailaill Three Brothers - Michael Coleman Cuban Christmas - Harry Bartlett Man Man Suite - T. L. Davis

#### PENNSYLVANIA

CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY

Carnegie-Mellon University Percussion Ensemble - Stanley Leonard, Director Percussion Studio "C"- Cary Ehrenfeld, Directer 4-23-74

Evolutions - Leonard Rise UP 0 Flame - Practorius - arr. Leonard Improvisation and Trio-Balazza Bachiana - Leonard

Polyphonies - Cunningham The Aztec Gods - Read Chief Judge Collins Duales - Leonard Gong With The Wind - Jacobs Telin-Ting - Leonard

#### 1.29.74

Fanfare for Percussion - Heim Morror Canon - Mozart-Leonard Divertimento - Planchart Duet for Timpani - Leonard Interiors - Moran Processional - Leonard Study in 5/8 - Peters Cycle for Percussion - Leonard Toccale for Percussion - Chavez

#### INDIANA UNIVERSITY

University Jazz/Lab Band - Scott Prebya, Director 3-27-74

Night Coach - John Hipping Here's That Rainy Day Dee Barton Jazz Suite = Bob Seibert Sometimes in Winter = arr. Tower Dizzy Atmosphere - Dizzy Gillespie Pan - Robert Ojeda I Remember Basic - Dick Fenne Advance of the Sponges -John Higgins

University Marimba Ensemble - Scott J. Prebya, Director 3-25-74

Antithesis - Richard Voorharr Des Pas Ser La Neige - Debussy /Catalano Ballet of the Unhatched Chicks - Moussorgaky/

Peters Elegy - Elliot Carter/Barton Scherzo (Bym. #4) - Tchaikovsky /Peters Daybreak - Jack Stamp Chorale - Robert Ressegre

#### SOUTH DAKOTA

#### UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH DAKOTA

Percussion Recital - John Reimer 12-13-73

Suite for Solo Timpanist - Scott Huston Concerting for Marimba and Piano - George

Frock J21 557 (Solo for Snare Drum) = Robert Buggert

Percussion Music - Michael Colgram March for Timpani and Brass - Brent Heisinger Life As I Cannot See It= John Reimer

Recital - Tom Horst, Percussion 426-74

Brass and Percussion Ensemble 4-28-74

GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE

Paul Creston

TENNESSEE

Buggert

Johnston

Chavez

Tanner

3-21-74

Sonata for Xylophone Solo - Thomas B. Pitfield ed. Himi

Four Bagatelles for Solo Vibraphone - Gitta Stein& Concertino for Marimba and Plano, Op. 21 -

Introduction and Fugue - Robert Buggert

Swords of Mode Ling - Gordon Peters Introduction and Allegro - Richard Schory

Percussion Ensembles of Peabody College, Hair Academy - Wiiam G. Wiggins, Director

Short Overture for Percussion - Robert W.

Toccata 11 for Percussion - Robert W. Burgert French Suite for Percussion - William Kraft A la Nango Mitchell Peters Phothers - Mitchell Peters

Rhythm and Colors, Op. 194 = Marcel Farage Piece for Percussion and Tape, 1974 = Richard

Toccata for Percussion Instruments - Carlos

Diversions for Flute and Marimba - Peter

Scherzo for Percussion- Saul Goodman

Recital - Lee Mosemiller, marimba 3-28-74

TENNESSEE STATE UNIVERSITY

**University Choir** 4 - 1.6 - 7.4

Shout for Joy - Jack Gottline (featuring three tom-toms- Michael Adams)

#### UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE

Percussion Ensemble - F. Michael Combs. Direc-5-6-74

Ritmo Jondo - Carlos Surinach Evolutions for Percussion with Soprano and French Horn - Harold Farberman

University Symphony Orchestra - William Starr, Conductor - Thomas Whaley, vibraphone soloist 6-12-74

Concerting for Vibraphone and String Orchestra - Siegfried Fink

#### TEXAS

#### **BAYLOR UNIVERSITY**

Eugenic Burkett, Alan Zimmerman, Percussionists 4 - 16 - 74

Prelude in C Minor= Bach Prelude in E Minor - Bach Targets (1910) - Steg Suite for Solo Timpanist - Huston Design Groups I (1967) - Simons Three Pieces for Solo Vibraphone (1968) = Steiner Untitled - Borwick BAYLOR PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE The Works of John Cage

 $1 \cdot 22 \cdot 74$ 

**First Construction in Metal** Amores Indeterminancy Excerpts Credo in US

MARSHALL CIVIC SYMPHONY ORCHES-TRA Bill Pool. Conductor

3 - 5 - 74

Concertino for Marimba and Orchestra - George

M. E. Washington, Jr., Marimba

TEXAS A 🛓 I UNIVERSITY

Recital - John Rodriguez, Percussion 4 - 30 - 74

Gesture for Solo Percussionist - M. Combs

Recital - Roberto Perez, Percussion 3.12.74

Ballad for the Dance - 5. Goodman

Faculty Recital = Rosemary Small. Percussion 3.99.74

4 For Four - Thomas Pierson

Recital - Victor Rendon, Percussion 4 - 8 - 74

Stamina - Mitch Markovitch

Concert - Herb Lopez, Marimba 4 - 29 - 74

Concerto in a minor - S. Bach

Freshman Composition Concert-Contest 6 - 1 - 74

Salt and Pepper - Victor Rendom

Departmental Recital - Percussion 5 - 6 - 74

Etude 🚛 from The Solo Timpanist - Vic Firth Sonata in E Major - S. Bach Gesture for Solo Percussionist - M. Combs

Sonata in D Major - Handel

- Etude for Latin-American Instruments W. Schinsting
- Sonatina in A Major Telemann Solo 119 from The Solo Timpanist Vic Firth Sonata 43 in F Major Handel
- Concerto in a minor Bach
- Sonata for Percussion and Piano- A. Russell

Lecture-Demonstration - Rosemary Small 3-13-74

Unaccompanied Snare Drum Solos #2 and 5 M. Colgrass Raga #1 - W. Cahn Amplified Tam Tam Solo - R. O'Donnell Cadenzas from "Triangles" - W. Kraft Thome and Improvingtion in Motol. P. Smoll Cadenzas from "Triangles" = Kraft Theme and Improvisation in Metal = R. Small Marimba Suite - P. Sifler Inspirations Diabolique - R. Tagawa

#### TEXAS CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

Recital - Mary Kay Cain, Percussionist 3 - 24 - 74

- Fugue for Percussion<sub>\*</sub> Lou Harrison Rudimental snare drum etude No. 1 = John Pratt Orchestral snare drum etude No. 7 - Mitchell
- Peters Theme and Variations- Mitchell Peters

Sonata for Three Unaccompanied Kettledrums-**Daniel Jones** Prelude and Toccata - Handel-Earl Hatch Pastorale - Jack McKenzie Nocturne in E-Flat Major - Chopin-Hatch Soliloquy and Scherzo - Jum & Moore

Recital - Rick Horme, Percussion 4 - 20 - 74

Trois Danses paiennes - Baudo Air on the G String - Bach/Hatch Opus I - Hinger Toccata for Marimba - Diemer Suile for Percussion - Kraft

#### UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS

Percussion Ensemble - George Frock, Conductor  $2 \cdot 1 \cdot 74$ 

- Introduction and Allegro Dick Schory Symphony No. 1 for Percussion - Anthony Cirons **Rondeau for Percussion - Frank Benefiscutto**

Quaternion - Ron Delp Woodwork -Jan Bach

- Prelude de la Suite Vergamagque- Claude Debussy Simon
- 18 for Backer Bob Tilles "Symmetrics" (for Saxophone and Four Per-cussion) Karl Korte

Symphony Orchestra - Walter Ducloux, Conductor  $4 \cdot 21 \cdot 74$ 

Concertino for Marimba, Op. 21 - Paul Creston - Carolyn Corder, soloist

Percussion Ensemble and Mallet Ensemble -George Frock. Conductor 10-30-73

A Whispering -William Duckworth Music for Percussion - Peter Phillips Prelude de la SuiteBergamasque - Debussy/ Simon Introduction and Fugue - Robert Buggett Three Studies in Fours - Ross Lee Finney

Woodwork - Jan Bach Second Symphony for Percussion - Gen Parchman

- 3-21-74
- Toccata. Pare Instrumentos, de Percussion -Carlos Chavez
- Triptych, Movement III Anthony J. Clrone The Little Shepherd - Claude Debussy - an. Berkely
- Sextet for Violin and Percussion Alan Horha-

The Lark Ascending - Ralph Vaughan Williams • Momentum = William Kraft

#### VIRGINIA

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Recital

Sonata in F. Major • G. F. Handel Sonata for Timpani • John Beck Ternary • Saul Feldstein /Roy Burns Ballade (Night Song) • James Stabile Five Miniatures for Flute and Drum • Robert Mvers

-40-

Streams - Warren Benson Amoreis - John Cage Two Sons of Ubiquitous - Loran Carrier Toccata for Percussion Instruments - Carlos Chavez. Music from Prometheus - Rudolph Crosswell Jazz Variants - John Beck WISCONSIN UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN . EAU CLAIRE Contemporary Music Symposium 4474

Percussion Ensemble - Donald Bick, Conductor

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4-3-74

For Three Percussionists (1966) Ronald Keezer

Marimba Ensemble - Ronald Kerzer, Conductor 4 - 8 - 74

Dance No. 6 from Six Dances in Bulgarian Rhythm = Bela Bartok = III, Bly Concerto III C Major, Op. 6, No. 10 =

Arcangelo Corelli Woodwork -Jan Bach

Allegro from Eine Kleine Nachtmusik - W. A. Mozart - arr. Steff en

Day by Day - Stephen Schwartz - LTT. Bly

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - MIL-WAUKEE

Percussion Ensemble - Parel Bun-la, Conductor  $3 \cdot 22 \cdot 74$ 

Three Dances Jack McKenzie Percussion Quartet Joan Tower Danse de la Chevre - Arthur Honegger Percussion Suite - Armand Russell Fantasie, op. 15 - Ivan Zelenka

**Composers Showcase** 4.0.3

Almost Twelve (1971, revised 1974) - John Percussion - Pavel Burda

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - OSH KOSH

University Wind Ensemble - Thomas E. Neice, Director

 $12 \cdot 12 \cdot 73$ 

Concertino for Marimba - George Frock -arr. Neice Gene Pollart, Marimba Soloist

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN - STEVENS POINT

Percussion Ensemble - Geary Larrick, Conductor 2-26-74

Imaginary Landscape No. 3 (1942) = John Cage Persephasia (1910) - Jannis Xenakis Music from MIKROKOSMOS and FOR CHIL-

DREN = Bela Bartok = III. Lewis Apple Blossom (197 2) = Peter Garland

Recital - Terrance L. Kawleski, Percussion  $3 \cdot 10 \cdot 74$ 

Sonata for Timpani - John Beck Concerting for Marimba Op. 21 - Paul Creston Music for Bass Drum (1964) - Barney Childs

The King of Denmark (1964) = Morton Feldman

Toccata for percussion instruments - Carlos

#### GERMANY

3.21.74

Chavez

Wurzhurg Percussion Ensemble 5-8-74

Movement - Friedrich Zehm

Vibracussion - Siegfried Fink

Amores - John Cage Talking Drums - Seguriod Fink Sonidos de la Noche - Josep Soler Fresken 70 - Bertold Hummell

"Les Echanges" - Rolf Liebermann "Sonidos de la Noche" - Joseph Soler "Ostinati" - Philip Pires "Favola" - Sven-Erlok Back "Sute in Concerto" - Andre Joliwit "Motion Pictures II<sup>II</sup>- Siegfried Fink

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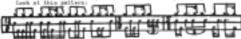
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#### CORRECTION

On page 19 of the Spring, 1974 edition of PERCUSSIVE NOTES, I am erroneously credited as having served as Chairman of the P.A.S. Western States Percussion Festival. Although we did in fact host the event on our campus and I did serve as 'resident advisor' for the affair, the true credit for the tremendous success of the festival should go to one of my most capable students: Mr. David Levine, who spent countless hours in the preparation and execution of the event. Would you be so kind as to make the correction in the forthcoming PAS publication? (Joel Leach - Head Percussion Department -California State University, Northridge)

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